



# What's missing?

Adding context to the urban response toolbox

## Bibliography

**ALNAP** is a unique system-wide network dedicated to improving the performance of humanitarian action through shared learning. [www.alnap.org](http://www.alnap.org)

**This is the bibliography for: What's missing?  
Adding context to the urban response toolbox.**

**Read the report at [www.alnap.org/help-library/whats-missing-adding-context-to-the-urban-response-toolbox](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/whats-missing-adding-context-to-the-urban-response-toolbox).**

**Suggested citation:** Campbell, L. (2018) What's missing? Adding context to the urban response toolbox: Bibliography. ALNAP Study. London: ALNAP/ODI.

© ALNAP/ODI 2018. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial Licence (CC BY-NC 4.0).

ISBN 978-1-910454-64-0

Publication and communications managed by Alex Glynn and Tim Harcourt-Powell

Bibliography edited by Renee Goulet

## Bibliography

This is the bibliography for [What's Missing? Adding context to the urban response toolbox](#). All of the documents are available on the [ALNAP HELP Library](#) using the links below or via [this link](#), except where documents are internal and not publicly available.

ACAPS. (2012) *Qualitative and quantitative research techniques for humanitarian needs assessment*. Geneva: ACAPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/qualitative-and-quantitative-research-techniques-for-humanitarian-needs-assessment-an](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/qualitative-and-quantitative-research-techniques-for-humanitarian-needs-assessment-an)).

ACAPS. (2013) *Compared to what? Analytical thinking and needs assessment*. Geneva: ACAPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/compared-to-what-analytical-thinking-and-needs-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/compared-to-what-analytical-thinking-and-needs-assessment)).

ACF. (2013) *Participatory risk, capacity and vulnerability analysis: Practitioner manual for field workers*. Paris: ACF. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/acf-international-network-participatory-risk-capacity-vulnerability-analysis-a](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/acf-international-network-participatory-risk-capacity-vulnerability-analysis-a)).

Acosta, A. M., and Pettit, J. (2013) *Practice guide: A combined approach to political economy and power analysis*. Brighton: IDS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/practice-guide-a-combined-approach-to-political-economy-and-power-analysis-discussion](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/practice-guide-a-combined-approach-to-political-economy-and-power-analysis-discussion)).

Akapelwa, M. (2014) *Political economy analysis of the health sector - Eastern Province*. Lusaka: CARE Zambia. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-of-the-health-sector-eastern-province](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-of-the-health-sector-eastern-province)).

Allan, C., Hansen Tyler, K. and MacClune, K. (2014) *Analysis of Red Cross/Red Crescent vulnerability and capacity assessments for African cities*. Boulder, CO: ISET-International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/analysis-of-red-crossred-crescent-vulnerability-and-capacity-assessments-for-african](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/analysis-of-red-crossred-crescent-vulnerability-and-capacity-assessments-for-african)).

Allies and Morrison Urban Practitioners. (2013) *Hillingdon townscape character study*. London: Allies and Morrison. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/hillingdon-townscape-character-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/hillingdon-townscape-character-study)).

Almansa, F. (2015) *A fresh analysis of the humanitarian system in Somaliland, Puntland and South Central Somalia: Somali state agencies and local organisations' capacities to manage humanitarian action*. Oxford: Oxfam International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/hillingdon-townscape-character-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/hillingdon-townscape-character-study)).

ALNAP. (2012) "We're not in the field anymore" Adapting humanitarian efforts to an urban world ALNAP Meeting. Chennai, India. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/27th-alnap-meeting-background-paper](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/27th-alnap-meeting-background-paper)).

ALNAP. (2015) *Market analysis for urban humanitarian response*. ALNAP Urban Webinar. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/market-analysis-for-urban-humanitarian-response-urban-webinar-transcript](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/market-analysis-for-urban-humanitarian-response-urban-webinar-transcript)).

American Red Cross. (2014) *Stakeholder mapping and engagement in urban settings*. Washington, D.C: American Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-mapping-and-engagement-in-urban](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-mapping-and-engagement-in-urban)).

settings).

American Red Cross. (2017) *Do-it-together toolkit for building urban community resilience*. Washington, DC: American Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/do-it-together-toolkit-for-building-urban-community-resilience-toolkit](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/do-it-together-toolkit-for-building-urban-community-resilience-toolkit)).

American Red Cross and Urban Rural Solutions. (2015) *Ha Tinh: Climate resilience baseline assessment, scoping programme direction for VNRC*. Hanoi: American Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/ha-tinh-climate-resilience-baseline-assessment-scoping-programme-direction-for-vnrc](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/ha-tinh-climate-resilience-baseline-assessment-scoping-programme-direction-for-vnrc)).

American Red Cross and Vietnam Red Cross. (2015) *Urban profiling in Vietnam*. Washington, DC/Hanoi: American Red Cross/Vietnam Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-profiling-in-vietnam](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-profiling-in-vietnam)).

ARC. (1999) *Tools: Situation analysis*. Geneva: UNHCR. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/arc-tools-situation-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/arc-tools-situation-analysis)).

Argianto, D. (2016) *Multi-stakeholder mapping using research and associated evidence-based for advocacy*. Jakarta: American Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-stakeholder-mapping-using-research-and-associated-evidence-based-for-advocacy](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-stakeholder-mapping-using-research-and-associated-evidence-based-for-advocacy)).

ARK. (2016) *The Syrian conflict: A systems conflict analysis*. Dubai: ARK Group DMCC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-syrian-conflict-a-systems-conflict-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-syrian-conflict-a-systems-conflict-analysis)).

Asibon, E., Breckenridge, M. J., Giandonato, S., Malhotra, Z. and Raschko, K. (2017) Conflict analysis: Linking humanitarian action and peacebuilding. London: LSE. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-linking-humanitarian-action-and-peacebuilding](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-linking-humanitarian-action-and-peacebuilding)).

Aston, T. (n.d. a) *What has CARE learned from political economy analysis?* Geneva: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-has-care-learned-from-political-economy-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-has-care-learned-from-political-economy-analysis)).

Aston, T. (n.d. b) *A five point plan for better political economy analysis*. Geneva: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-five-point-plan-for-better-political-economy-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-five-point-plan-for-better-political-economy-analysis)).

Aston, T. (n.d. c) *What has CARE learned from political economy analysis?* [PowerPoint Presentation]. London: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-has-care-learned-from-political-economy-analysis-powerpoint-presentation](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-has-care-learned-from-political-economy-analysis-powerpoint-presentation)).

Aston, T. (2017) 'Doing political economy analysis (PEA) better'. [Webinar]. January 26. London: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/doing-political-economy-analysis-pea-better-webinar](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/doing-political-economy-analysis-pea-better-webinar)).

Ayoo, S., Opio, R. and Kakisa, O. T. (2012) *Karamoja situational analysis: Northern Uganda Women's Empowerment Programme (NUWEP)*. Kampala: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/karamoja-situational-analysis-northern-uganda-womens-empowerment-programme-nuwep](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/karamoja-situational-analysis-northern-uganda-womens-empowerment-programme-nuwep)).

Bachmann, J. and MacCleery, R. (2006) *Managing municipal services delivery*. Washington, DC: USAID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/making-cities-work-assessment-and-implementation-toolkit-managing](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/making-cities-work-assessment-and-implementation-toolkit-managing)).

[municipal-services\).](#)

Bafna, S. (2003) 'Space Syntax: A brief introduction to its logic and analytical techniques'. *Environment and Behavior*, 35(1): 17-29. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/space-syntax-a-brief-introduction-to-its-logic-and-analytical-techniques](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/space-syntax-a-brief-introduction-to-its-logic-and-analytical-techniques)).

Bailey, S. and Barbelet, V. (2014) *Towards a resilience-based response to the Syrian refugee crisis: A critical review of vulnerability criteria and frameworks*. Amman: UNDP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/towards-a-resilience-based-response-to-the-syrian-refugee-crisis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/towards-a-resilience-based-response-to-the-syrian-refugee-crisis)).

Barbolet, A., Goldwyn, R., Groenewald, H. and Sherriff, A. (2005) *The utility and dilemmas of conflict sensitivity*. Berlin: Berghof Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-utility-and-dilemmas-of-conflict-sensitivity](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-utility-and-dilemmas-of-conflict-sensitivity)).

Barroca, B., Bernardara, P., Mouchel, J. M. and Hubert, G. (2006) 'Indicators for identification of urban flooding vulnerability'. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*, 6(4), 553–561. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/indicators-for-identification-of-urban-flooding-vulnerability](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/indicators-for-identification-of-urban-flooding-vulnerability)).

Basedow, J., Westrope, C. and Meaux, A. (2017) *Urban Stakeholder Engagement and Coordination*. New York: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-stakeholder-engagement-and-coordination](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-stakeholder-engagement-and-coordination)).

Bendimerad, F., O'Donnell, A., Parsey, A., Zayas, J. and Daclan, J. (2012) *Programmatic directions for the Red Cross and Red Crescent in building urban community resilience in the Asia Pacific Region*. Quezon City: Red Cross and Red Crescent. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/programmatic-directions-for-the-rcrc-in-building-urban-community-resilience-in-the-asia](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/programmatic-directions-for-the-rcrc-in-building-urban-community-resilience-in-the-asia)).

Bergby, S. and Maguire, S. (2016) *City and neighbourhood profiles*. Information Management Working Group, 27 April. Beirut: UN Habitat.

Bianchi, R. R. and Kossoudji, S. A. (2001) *Interest groups and organizations as stakeholders*. Washington, DC: World Bank. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/interest-groups-and-organizations-as-stakeholders](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/interest-groups-and-organizations-as-stakeholders)).

Boak, E. (2011) *Education in fragile situations: A review of political economy and conflict analysis literature and tools*. Berkshire: Education Development Trust. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/education-in-fragile-situations-a-review-of-political-economy-and-conflict-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/education-in-fragile-situations-a-review-of-political-economy-and-conflict-analysis)).

Boesen, N., Jensen, R. I., Vleugels, B. and Vanheukelom, J. (2008) *Survey of donor approaches to governance assessment*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/survey-of-donor-approaches-to-governance-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/survey-of-donor-approaches-to-governance-assessment)).

Bolling, R. (2015) 'Model or straitjacket? Doing context analysis on fragile or conflict-affected states'. [The Broker]. 19 January. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/model-or-straitjacket-doing-context-analysis-on-fragile-or-conflict-affected-states-the](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/model-or-straitjacket-doing-context-analysis-on-fragile-or-conflict-affected-states-the)).

Booth, D. and Unsworth, S. (2014) *Politically smart, locally led development*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/](http://www.alnap.org/)

[help-library/politically-smart-locally-led-development\).](#)

Boyer, B. (2011) 'Kabul / Port-au-Prince, reflections on post crisis aid operations in urban environments'. *Humanitarian Aid on the Move: Cities and Crises Issue*. Plaisians: Groupe URD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-aid-on-the-move-cities-and-crises-newsletter-number-8](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-aid-on-the-move-cities-and-crises-newsletter-number-8)).

Boyer, B., Hettrich, K. and Letourneur, J. (2011) 'Cities and crises'. *Humanitarian Aid on the Move: Cities and Crises Issue*. Plaisians: Groupe URD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-aid-on-the-move-cities-and-crises-newsletter-number-8](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-aid-on-the-move-cities-and-crises-newsletter-number-8)).

Brady, C., Hayles, D., Henderson, E. and Morchain, D. (2014) *Market analysis for preparedness and development: Piloting innovation in Guatemala*. Oxford: Oxfam GB. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/market-analysis-for-preparedness-and-development-piloting-innovation-in-guatemala](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/market-analysis-for-preparedness-and-development-piloting-innovation-in-guatemala)).

Brinkerhoff, D. and Crosby, B. (2001) 'Stakeholder analysis', in *Managing policy reform: Concept and tools for decision-makers in developing and transitioning countries*. Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/managing-policy-reform-concept-and-tools-for-decision-makers-in-developing-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/managing-policy-reform-concept-and-tools-for-decision-makers-in-developing-and)).

Brown, D. and Johnson, C. (2015) *Setting a new research agenda for urban crisis and humanitarian response*. London: IIED. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/setting-a-new-research-agenda-for-urban-crisis-and-humanitarian-response](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/setting-a-new-research-agenda-for-urban-crisis-and-humanitarian-response)).

Brugha, R. and Varvasovszky, Z. (2000) 'Stakeholder analysis: A review'. *Health Policy and Planning*, 15(3): 239-246. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/'stakeholder-analysis-a-review'-health-policy-and-planning](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/'stakeholder-analysis-a-review'-health-policy-and-planning)).

Bryson, J. M. (2004) 'What to do when stakeholders matter: Stakeholder identification and analysis techniques'. *Public Management Review*, 6(1): 21–53. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-to-do-when-stakeholders-matter-stakeholder-identification-and-analysis-techniques](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-to-do-when-stakeholders-matter-stakeholder-identification-and-analysis-techniques)).

Cambridge Dictionary. (n.d.) *Context definition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/cambridge-dictionary](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/cambridge-dictionary)).

Campbell, L. (2016) *Stepping back: Understanding cities and their systems*. ALNAP Working Paper. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/stepping-back-understanding-cities-and-their-systems](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/stepping-back-understanding-cities-and-their-systems)).

Campbell, L. (2017a) *Ebola response in cities: Learning for future public health crises*. ALNAP Working Paper. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/ebola-response-in-cities-learning-for-future-public-health-crises](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/ebola-response-in-cities-learning-for-future-public-health-crises)).

Campbell, L. (2017b) *Working with people and communities in urban humanitarian crises*. ALNAP Working Paper. London: ODI/ALNAP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/working-with-people-and-communities-in-urban-humanitarian-crises](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/working-with-people-and-communities-in-urban-humanitarian-crises)).

CARE International. (2013) 'Governance context analysis of FOREST programme'. Validation Workshop,

4-6 March. Kampala: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/governance-context-analysis-of-forest-programme](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/governance-context-analysis-of-forest-programme)).

CARE International. (2014) *Towards better governance: Governance context analysis and programme design*. Geneva: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/towards-better-governance-governance-context-analysis-programme-design](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/towards-better-governance-governance-context-analysis-programme-design)).

CARE International. (2014) *Learning from crisis: Strengthening humanitarian response since the 2004 Indian ocean tsunami*. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/learning-from-crisis-strengthening-humanitarian-response-since-the-2004-indian-ocean](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/learning-from-crisis-strengthening-humanitarian-response-since-the-2004-indian-ocean)).

CARE International. (2015) *Shelter needs and the most vulnerable in Tripoli, Lebanon: Rapid urban Assessment*. Tripoli: CARE International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/shelter-needs-and-the-most-vulnerable-in-tripoli-lebanon-rapid-urban-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/shelter-needs-and-the-most-vulnerable-in-tripoli-lebanon-rapid-urban-assessment)).

Carter, B. (2015) *Political economy constraints for urban development*. Birmingham: GSDRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-constraints-for-urban-development](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-constraints-for-urban-development)).

Carter, J. (2009) *Stakeholder mapping for climate change adaptation*. Manchester: University of Manchester. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-mapping-for-climate-change-adaptation](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-mapping-for-climate-change-adaptation)).

CRS. (2012) *Urban livelihoods in the West Bank city of Nablus*. Baltimore: CRS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-livelihoods-in-the-west-bank-city-of-nablus-a-rapid-livelihoods-assessment-using](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-livelihoods-in-the-west-bank-city-of-nablus-a-rapid-livelihoods-assessment-using)).

Chemaly, W. (2012) *Profiling and assessment resource kit (PARK)*. Geneva: JIPS/ACAPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-and-assessment-resource-kit-park-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-and-assessment-resource-kit-park-0)).

Chemaly, W. S., Baal, N. K. and Jacobsen, K. (2016) *Forced displacement: Go figure! Shaking the box of profiling IDP situations*. Geneva/Somerville: JIPS/Feinstein International Center. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/forced-displacement-go-figure-shaking-the-box-of-profiling-idp-situations](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/forced-displacement-go-figure-shaking-the-box-of-profiling-idp-situations)).

Chinsinga, B. (2015) *The political economy analysis of urban governance and management in Malawi*. Zomba: University of Malawi. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-political-economy-analysis-of-urban-governance-and-management-in-malawi](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-political-economy-analysis-of-urban-governance-and-management-in-malawi)).

Chiwaka, E. and Yates, R. (2004) *Participatory vulnerability analysis: A step-by-step guide for field staff*. London: Action Aid. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/participatory-vulnerability-analysis-a-step-by-step-guide-for-field-staff](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/participatory-vulnerability-analysis-a-step-by-step-guide-for-field-staff)).

Chiwaya, N. 2015. 'We asked you to draw your own neighborhood map: Here are the results.' [DNA Info]. 28 September. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/we-asked-you-to-draw-your-own-neighborhood-map-here-are-the-results](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/we-asked-you-to-draw-your-own-neighborhood-map-here-are-the-results)).

Christian Aid. (2016a) *Power analysis: A learning review*. London: Christian Aid. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis-a-learning-review](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis-a-learning-review)).

- Christian Aid. (2016b) *Power analysis: Programme practice*. London: Christian Aid. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis—programme-practice](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis—programme-practice)).
- Church, K. and Walker McDonald, L. (2016) *SIMLab's framework for context analysis of inclusive technology in social change projects*. Washington, DC: SIMLab. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/simlabs-framework-for-context-analysis-of-technologies-in-social-change-projects](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/simlabs-framework-for-context-analysis-of-technologies-in-social-change-projects)).
- Ciacci, S. (2014) *The partnership with local authorities in responding to humanitarian crisis: The case of Lebanon lessons learned and recommendations*. Beirut: Oxfam Italia. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-partnership-with-local-authorities-in-responding-to-humanitarian-crisis-the-case-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-partnership-with-local-authorities-in-responding-to-humanitarian-crisis-the-case-0)).
- Ciacci, S. (2016) *Annex A: Knowledge fund application template*. Oxford: Oxfam International.
- Ciacci, S. (2017) *Local authority profiling tool*. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Oxford: Oxfam International.
- Ciacci, S. and Paoli, L. (2017) *Assessing local authorities in protected displacement crises. Draft for Peer Reviewing*. Oxford: Oxfam International.
- Clark-Ginsberg, A. (2015) *Concern disaster risk reduction - Urban contexts*. Dublin: Concern Worldwide.
- Clark-Ginsberg, A. (2017) 'Participatory risk network analysis: a tool for disaster reduction practitioners'. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 21: 430-437. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/participatory-risk-network-analysis-a-tool-for-disaster-reduction-practitioners](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/participatory-risk-network-analysis-a-tool-for-disaster-reduction-practitioners)).
- Clermont, C., Sanderson, D., Sharma, A. and Spraos, H. (2011) *Urban disasters: Lessons from Haiti: Study of member agencies' responses to the earthquake in Port au Prince, Haiti*. London: DEC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-disasters—lessons-from-haiti-study-of-member-agencies'-responses-to-the](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-disasters—lessons-from-haiti-study-of-member-agencies'-responses-to-the)).
- Collinson, S. (2003) *Humanitarian action in conflict: implementing a political economy approach*. *Humanitarian Practice Network*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-action-in-conflict-implementing-a-political-economy-approach](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-action-in-conflict-implementing-a-political-economy-approach)).
- Collinson, S. (ed) (2003) *Power, livelihoods and conflict: Case studies in political economy analysis for humanitarian action*. London: HPG/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/power-livelihoods-and-conflict-case-studies-in-political-economy-analysis-for](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/power-livelihoods-and-conflict-case-studies-in-political-economy-analysis-for)).
- Collinson, S., Bhatia, M., Martin, E., Richard, F., Jonathan, G. and Stephen, J. (2002) *Politically informed humanitarian programming: using a political economy approach*. London: HPN/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/network-paper-41-politically-informed-humanitarian-programming-using-a-political](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/network-paper-41-politically-informed-humanitarian-programming-using-a-political)).
- Concern. (2012) *Contextual analysis*. Dublin: Concern Worldwide. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/contextual-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/contextual-analysis)).

- Concern. (2013a) *Consultant terms of reference for a contextual analysis in Sindh, Pakistan*. Islamabad: Concern Worldwide. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/consultant-terms-of-reference-for-a-contextual-analysis-in-sindh-pakistan](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/consultant-terms-of-reference-for-a-contextual-analysis-in-sindh-pakistan)).
- Concern. (2013b) *Sierra Leone programme plan 2013*. Freetown: Concern Worldwide.
- Conflict Sensitivity Consortium. (2012) *How to guide to conflict sensitivity*. London: Conflict Sensitivity Consortium. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-guide-to-conflict-sensitivity](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-guide-to-conflict-sensitivity)).
- Copestake, J. and Williams, R. (2012) *The evolving art of political economy analysis: Unlocking its practical potential through a more interactive approach*. Oxford: Oxford Policy Management. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-evolving-art-of-political-economy-analysis-unlocking-its-practical-potential](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-evolving-art-of-political-economy-analysis-unlocking-its-practical-potential)).
- Cosgrave, J. (2014) *Responding to flood disasters: Learning from previous relief and recovery operations*. ALNAP Lessons Paper. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-flood-disasters-learning-from-previous-relief-and-recovery-operations](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-flood-disasters-learning-from-previous-relief-and-recovery-operations)).
- Coulton, C. (2012) 'Defining neighborhoods for research and policy'. *Cityscape: A Journal of Policy Development and Research*, 14(2): 231-236. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/defining-neighborhoods-for-research-and-policy](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/defining-neighborhoods-for-research-and-policy)).
- Creti, P. (2010) *Review of existing approaches, methods and tools used by humanitarian agencies to measure livelihoods, food insecurity and vulnerability in urban contexts*. Oxford/Rome: Oxfam GB/WFP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/review-of-existing-approaches-methods-and-tools-used-by-humanitarian-agencies-to](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/review-of-existing-approaches-methods-and-tools-used-by-humanitarian-agencies-to)).
- Currión, P. (2014a) *Sphere for assessments*. Geneva: Sphere Project. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/sphere-for-assessments](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/sphere-for-assessments)).
- Currión, P. (2014b) *Humanitarian needs assessment: The good enough guide, the assessment capacities project (ACAPS) and emergency capacity building project (ECB)*. Rugby: ACAPS/ECB. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-needs-assessment-the-good-enough-guide](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-needs-assessment-the-good-enough-guide)).
- Currión, P. (2015) *Rapid humanitarian assessment in urban settings*. Geneva: ACAPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/rapid-humanitarian-assessment-in-urban-settings-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/rapid-humanitarian-assessment-in-urban-settings-0)).
- Dahl-Ostergaard, T., Unsworth, S., Robinson, M. and Jensen, R. I. (2005) *Lessons learned on the use of power and drivers of change analyses in development co-operation*. Lyngby/Brighton: COWI/IDS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/lessons-learned-on-the-use-of-power-and-drivers-of-change-analyses-in-development-co](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/lessons-learned-on-the-use-of-power-and-drivers-of-change-analyses-in-development-co)).
- Danielsen, G. (2013) 'Institutional and context analysis'. [The Broker]. 24 July. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis)).
- Darcy, J. (2009) *Humanitarian diagnostics: The use of information and analysis in crisis response decisions*. London: HPG/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-diagnostics-the-use-of-information-and-analysis-in-crisis-response](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-diagnostics-the-use-of-information-and-analysis-in-crisis-response)).

- Darcy, J., Anderson, S. and Majid, N. (2007) *A review of the links between needs assessments and decision-making in response to food crises*. Rome: WFP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-review-of-the-links-between-needs-assessment-and-decision-making-in-response-to-food](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-review-of-the-links-between-needs-assessment-and-decision-making-in-response-to-food)).
- Darcy, J. and Hofmann, C-A. (2003) *According to need? Needs assessment and decision-making in the humanitarian sector*. London: HPG/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/according-to-need-needs-assessment-and-decision-making-in-the-humanitarian-sector](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/according-to-need-needs-assessment-and-decision-making-in-the-humanitarian-sector)).
- Darcy, J., Stobaugh, H., Walker, P. and Maxwell, D. (2013) *The use of evidence in humanitarian decision making*. Somerville, MA: Feinstein International Center. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-use-of-evidence-in-humanitarian-decision-making](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-use-of-evidence-in-humanitarian-decision-making)).
- da Silva, J., Kernaghan, S. and Luque, A. (2012) 'A systems approach to meeting the challenges of urban climate change'. *International Journal of Urban Sustainable Development*, 4(2): 125-145. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-systems-approach-to-meeting-the-challenges-of-urban-climate-change](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-systems-approach-to-meeting-the-challenges-of-urban-climate-change)).
- Davies, A., and Jacobsen, K. (2010) *Profiling urban IDPs*. Oxford: University of Oxford. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-urban-idps](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-urban-idps)).
- de Gooijer, G. and Thomasson, F. (2006) Water and urban conflict. Discussion on issues and a review of Sida projects. Stockholm: Sida. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/water-and-urban-conflict-discussion-on-issues-and-a-review-of-sida-projects](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/water-and-urban-conflict-discussion-on-issues-and-a-review-of-sida-projects)).
- Denney, L. (2016) *Using political economy analysis in conflict , security and justice programmes*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/using-political-economy-analysis-in-conflict-security-and-justice-programmes](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/using-political-economy-analysis-in-conflict-security-and-justice-programmes)).
- de Souza, L. (2017) *Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts. Final workshop*. [PowerPoint Presentation]. May 23. Dead Sea Jordan.
- Devlin, L., Rinck, J., Dennys, C. and Zaman, I. (2009) *Conflict analysis: Kunduz city, Kunduz province*. Kabul: CPAU. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-kunduz-city-kunduz-province](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-kunduz-city-kunduz-province)).
- DFID. (2009) *Political economy analysis how to note. A DFID practice paper*. London: DFID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-how-to-note](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-how-to-note)).
- DFID. (2014) *Humanitarian response to urban crises: Workshop report*. London: DFID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-response-to-urban-crises-workshop-report](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-response-to-urban-crises-workshop-report)).
- Diep, L. (2017) *Supporting water service providers during conflicts*. London: IIED. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/supporting-water-service-providers-during-conflicts](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/supporting-water-service-providers-during-conflicts)).
- Dixon, P. (2012) *Child rights situation analysis guidelines*. London: Save the Children. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/child-rights-situation-analysis-guidelines](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/child-rights-situation-analysis-guidelines)).

- Dudwick, N., Kuehnast, K., Nyhan Jones, V. and Woolcock, M. (2006) *Analyzing social capital in context: A guide to using qualitative methods and data*. Washington, DC: World Bank Institute. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/analyzing-social-capital-in-context-a-guide-to-using-qualitative-methods-and-data](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/analyzing-social-capital-in-context-a-guide-to-using-qualitative-methods-and-data)).
- Duncan, A. and Williams, G. (2010) *Making development assistance more effective by using political economy analysis: What has been done and what have we learned?* Brighton: The Policy Practice. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/making-development-assistance-more-effective-by-using-political-economy-analysis-what](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/making-development-assistance-more-effective-by-using-political-economy-analysis-what)).
- Duncan, A., Williams, G. and de Catheau, J. (2010) *Monitoring the principles for good international engagement in fragile states and situations*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/monitoring-the-principles-for-good-international-engagement-in-fragile-states-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/monitoring-the-principles-for-good-international-engagement-in-fragile-states-and)).
- Earle, L. (2016) *Urban crises and the new urban agenda*. London: IIED. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-crises-and-the-new-urban-agenda](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-crises-and-the-new-urban-agenda)).
- Earle, L. (2017) 'Addressing urban crises: Bridging the humanitarian-development divide'. *International Review of the Red Cross*, 98(1): 215-224. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/addressing-urban-crises-bridging-the-humanitarian-development-divide](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/addressing-urban-crises-bridging-the-humanitarian-development-divide)).
- Eckersley, P. (2015) *Herat citywide assessment*. Herat: World Vision International.
- Falade, J. B. and Aribigbola, A. (2010) 'Rapid Urban Sector Profiling for Sustainability Studies (RUSPS) in developing countries: Implications for urban planning in Ondo State, Nigeria'. *Theoretical and Empirical Researches in Urban Management*, 5(14): 82-94. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/rapid-urban-sector-profiling-for-sustainability-studies-rusps-in-developing-countries](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/rapid-urban-sector-profiling-for-sustainability-studies-rusps-in-developing-countries)).
- FAO. (2011) Developing a response analysis framework for food security emergencies. Rome: FAO. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/developing-a-response-analysis-framework-for-food-security-emergencies](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/developing-a-response-analysis-framework-for-food-security-emergencies)).
- Farrington, J., Ramasut, T. and Walker, J. (2002) *Sustainable livelihoods approaches in urban areas: General lessons, with illustrations from Indian cases*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/sustainable-livelihoods-approaches-in-urban-area-general-lessons-with-illustrations](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/sustainable-livelihoods-approaches-in-urban-area-general-lessons-with-illustrations)).
- Finn, M. and Oreglia, E. (2016) 'A fundamentally confused document: Situation reports and the work of producing humanitarian information'. Presented at the ACM International Conference in Computer-Supported Cooperative Work, 27 February - 2 March, San Francisco. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-fundamentally-confused-document-situation-reports-and-the-work-of-producing](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-fundamentally-confused-document-situation-reports-and-the-work-of-producing)).
- Forcier Consulting. (2016) *Contextual analysis: South Central Somalia*. Mogadishu: Concern Worldwide.
- Forsman, A. (2010) *Strategic citywide spatial planning: A situational analysis of metropolitan Port-au-Prince, Haiti*. Nairobi: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/strategic-citywide-spatial-planning](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/strategic-citywide-spatial-planning)).
- Freeman, R. (2013) 'MENA workshop on urban disaster risk reduction and management: Building urban resilience'. 16-18 December. Beirut: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/mena-workshop-on-urban-disaster-risk-reduction-and-management-building-urban-resilience](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/mena-workshop-on-urban-disaster-risk-reduction-and-management-building-urban-resilience)).

- Garfield, R., Blake, C., Chatainger, P and Walton-Ellery, S. (2011) *Common needs assessments and humanitarian action*. London: HPN/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/network-paper-69-common-needs-assessments-and-humanitarian-action](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/network-paper-69-common-needs-assessments-and-humanitarian-action)).
- Garred, M., O'Reilly-Calthrop, S., Midgley, T. and Scott, M. J. O. (2015) *Making sense of turbulent contexts: Local perspectives on large-scale conflict*. Uxbridge: World Vision International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/making-sense-of-turbulent-contexts-local-perspectives-on-large-scale-conflict](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/making-sense-of-turbulent-contexts-local-perspectives-on-large-scale-conflict)).
- GAUC. (2015) *Urban crises: Recommendations*. Barcelona: GAUC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-crises-recommendations-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-crises-recommendations-0)).
- Ginsberg, N. (2015) *Identifying and communicating context driven considerations for international development projects*. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/identifying-and-communicating-context-driven-considerations-for-international](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/identifying-and-communicating-context-driven-considerations-for-international)).
- GIZ. (2014) *Guidelines for an employment and labour market analysis (ELMA)*. Eschborn: GIZ. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-an-employment-and-labour-market-analysis-elma](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-an-employment-and-labour-market-analysis-elma)).
- Global Disaster Preparedness Center. (2017) *Toolkit for building coalitions for resilience*. Washington, DC/Geneva: American Red Cross/IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/toolkit-for-building-coalitions-for-resilience](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/toolkit-for-building-coalitions-for-resilience)).
- Goddard, N. and Annaraj, D. (2017) *Conflict sensitivity: Meta-trends analysis*. Cambridge, MA: CDA Collaborative Learning Projects. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-sensitivity-meta-trends-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-sensitivity-meta-trends-analysis)).
- Golder, B. and Gawler, M. (2005) *Cross-cutting tool. Stakeholder analysis*. Washington, DC: WWF. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/cross-cutting-tool-stakeholder-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/cross-cutting-tool-stakeholder-analysis)).
- Goodchild, M. F. and Janelle, D. G. (2004) 'Thinking spatially in the social sciences', in *Spatially integrated social science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/thinking-spatially-in-the-social-sciences](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/thinking-spatially-in-the-social-sciences)).
- Goodhand, J., Vaux, T. and Walker, R. (2002) Conducting conflict assessments: Guidance notes. London: DFID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conducting-conflict-assessments-guidance-notes](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conducting-conflict-assessments-guidance-notes)).
- GSDRC. (2009) *Tools for political economy analysis: A brief guide and signposts to additional resources*. Birmingham: GSDRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/tools-for-political-economy-analysis-a-brief-guide-and-signposts-to-additional](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/tools-for-political-economy-analysis-a-brief-guide-and-signposts-to-additional)).
- GPPAC. (2015) *Conflict analysis framework: Field guidelines and procedures*. The Hague: GPPAC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-framework-field-guidelines-and-procedures](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-framework-field-guidelines-and-procedures)).
- Greater London Authority. (2014a) *Character and context: Supplementary planning guidance*. London: Greater London Authority. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/character-and-context-supplementary-planning-guidance](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/character-and-context-supplementary-planning-guidance)).

Greater London Authority. (2014b) *Character and context: Supplementary planning guidance. Data Sources*. London: Greater London Authority. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/character-and-context-supplementary-planning-guidance-data-sources](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/character-and-context-supplementary-planning-guidance-data-sources)).

Grimaud, S. and Campbell, L. (2016) *Shelter and settlements response in urban emergencies*. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/shelter-and-settlements-response-in-urban-emergencies](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/shelter-and-settlements-response-in-urban-emergencies)).

Groupe URD. (2011) *Humanitarian aid on the move: Cities and crises issue*. Plaisians: Groupe URD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-aid-on-the-move-cities-and-crises-newsletter-number-8](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-aid-on-the-move-cities-and-crises-newsletter-number-8)).

Grünewald, F. and Carpenter, S. (2014) *Urban preparedness: Lessons from the Kathmandu Valley*. London: British Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-preparedness-lessons-from-kathmandu-valley](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-preparedness-lessons-from-kathmandu-valley)).

Hamlin, K. J., Bean, S., Berg, L-A., Weden, C. and Pierre, Y. F. (2006) *Haiti conflict assessment*. Washington, DC: USAID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-conflict-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-conflict-assessment)).

Harake, D., Kuwalti, R., Saad, A., Abou Chawareb, R., Lababidi, N. and Maguire, S. (2017) *Nabaa neighbourhood profile, Bourj Hammoud, Beirut*. Beirut: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/nabaa-neighbourhood-profile-bourj-hammoud-beirut](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/nabaa-neighbourhood-profile-bourj-hammoud-beirut)).

Harake, D., Saad, A., Roullier, H., Schinder, S., Nazzal, M., Khoury, P., Kaen, B., Saad, S., Khalil, C., Majzoub, M., Kowatly, R., Mansour, E., Sayah, M., Merali, A. and Maguire, S. (2016) *Al Aswak Sahat Al Dafta neighbourhood profile. Haddadine, Tripoli*. Beirut: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/al-aswak-sahat-al-dafta-neighbourhood-profile-haddadine-tripoli](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/al-aswak-sahat-al-dafta-neighbourhood-profile-haddadine-tripoli)).

Harris, D. and Booth, D. (2013) *Applied political economy analysis: Five practical issues*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/applied-political-economy-analysis-five-practical-issues](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/applied-political-economy-analysis-five-practical-issues)).

Harvey, J., de Coning, C. and Fearnley, L. (2012) 'Analysis and planning', in *Civil Affairs Handbook*. New York: UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations and Department of Field Support. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/civil-affairs-handbook](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/civil-affairs-handbook)).

Harvey, P. and Bailey, S. (2011) *Cash transfer programming in emergencies*. London: HPN/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/cash-transfer-programming-in-emergencies-good-practice-review-11](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/cash-transfer-programming-in-emergencies-good-practice-review-11)).

Haver, K. (2011) *Haiti earthquake response: Mapping and analysis of gaps and duplications in evaluations*. London: ALNAP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-earthquake-response-mapping-and-analysis-of-gaps-and-duplications-in-evaluations](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-earthquake-response-mapping-and-analysis-of-gaps-and-duplications-in-evaluations)).

Herbst, K. and Yannacci, J. (2011) *Guidebook on community engagement for preparedness and resilience*. Washington, DC: American Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidebook-on-community-engagement-for-preparedness-and-resilience](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidebook-on-community-engagement-for-preparedness-and-resilience)).

Heykoop, L. and Kelling, F. (2014) *Lessons from Baghdad: A shift in approach to urban shelter response*. Oslo: NRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/lessons-from-baghdad](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/lessons-from-baghdad)).

- Heyse, L., Zwitter, A., Wittek, R. and Herman, J. (2015) 'Introduction: The need for evidence-based programming in humanitarian action', in Heyse, L., Zwitter, A., Wittek, R. and Herman J. (eds) *Humanitarian crises, intervention and security*. London: Routledge. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security)).
- Heyse, L. (2015a) 'Existing framework for humanitarian crisis analysis', in Heyse, L., Zwitter, A., Wittek, R. and Herman J. (eds) (2015) *Humanitarian crises, intervention and security*. London: Routledge. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security)).
- Heyse, L. (2015b) 'From context analysis to intervention design,' in Heyse, L., Zwitter, A., Wittek, R. and Herman J. (eds) (2015) *Humanitarian crises, intervention and security*. London: Routledge. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security)).
- Hiscock, D. with Dumasy, T. (2012) *From conflict analysis to peacebuilding impact*. London: Saferworld/ Conciliation Resources. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/from-conflict-analysis-to-peacebuilding-impact](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/from-conflict-analysis-to-peacebuilding-impact)).
- Holland, J. (2007) *Tools for institutional, political and social analysis of policy reform: A sourcebook for development practitioners*. Washington, DC: The World Bank. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/tools-for-institutional-political-and-social-analysis-of-policy-reform-a-sourcebook-for](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/tools-for-institutional-political-and-social-analysis-of-policy-reform-a-sourcebook-for)).
- Hovland, I. (2005) 'Stakeholder analysis', in *Successful communication: A toolkit for researchers and civil society organisation*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/successful-communication-a-toolkit-for-researchers-and-civil-society-organisations](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/successful-communication-a-toolkit-for-researchers-and-civil-society-organisations)).
- Hudson, D. and Leftwich, A. (2014) *From political economy to political analysis*. Birmingham: DLP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/from-political-economy-to-political-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/from-political-economy-to-political-analysis)).
- Humphrey, D. (2012) *Haiti contextual analysis: Port-au-Prince metropolitan area*. Port-au-Prince: Concern Worldwide.
- Impact Initiatives. (2016a) *Cities in Crisis Consultations: Mafraq, Jordan*. Mafraq: Impact Initiatives. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/cities-in-crises-consultations-mafraq-jordan](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/cities-in-crises-consultations-mafraq-jordan)).
- Impact Initiatives. (2016b) *Strengthening humanitarian action by promoting settlement approaches and effective engagement with local stakeholders. Project Factsheet*. Geneva: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017a) *Jordan steering committee - Terms of reference*. Amman: Impact initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017b) 'Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts'. First Steering Committee Meeting, 18 January, Amman, Jordan.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017c) 'Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts'. Second Steering Committee Meeting, 16 March, Amman, Jordan.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017d) *Jordan pilot household cleaned dataset*. Mafraq: Impact Initiatives.

- Impact Initiatives. (2017e) *Jordan pilot community cleaned dataset*. Mafraq: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017f) *BPRM Jordan pilot education cleaned dataset*. Mafraq: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017g) *Jordan pilot health cleaned dataset*. Mafraq: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017h) *Toolbox for area-based data collection. Draft 1 - outline of toolbox*. Geneva: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017i) 'Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts'. Final Workshop Notes, 23 May, Dead Sea, Jordan.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017j) *A toolbox to area-based assessment and analysis*. Geneva: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017k) *Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts. Short introduction on the TOOLBOX*. Geneva: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017l) 'Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Second Jordan Country Level Steering Committee, Amman, March 16.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017m) *Informing area-based humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts. Project draft*. Geneva: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017n) 'Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. First Technical Working Group, Geneva, 16 June.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017o) 'Informing humanitarian action in out-of-camp refugee contexts'. Minutes of Technical Working Group Meeting, 16 June. Geneva: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017p) *Area-based city profile: Mafraq*. Mafraq: Impact Initiatives.
- Impact Initiatives. (2017q) *Community area profiles - Mafraq City overview*. Mafraq: Impact Initiatives.
- IASC. (2010) *Final strategy for meeting humanitarian challenges in urban areas*. Geneva: IASC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/final-strategy-for-meeting-humanitarian-challenges-in-urban-areas](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/final-strategy-for-meeting-humanitarian-challenges-in-urban-areas)).
- IASC. (2015) *Multi-sector initial rapid assessment guidance*. New York: IASC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-sector-initial-rapid-assessment-guidance](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-sector-initial-rapid-assessment-guidance)).
- IFRC. (n.d.) *Better Programming Initiative: Options to improve the impact of programmes*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/better-programming-initiative-options-to-improve-the-impact-of-programmes](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/better-programming-initiative-options-to-improve-the-impact-of-programmes)).
- IFRC. (2003) *Aid: Supporting or undermining recovery? Lessons from the Better Programming Initiative*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/aid-supporting-or-undermining-recovery-lessons-from-the-better-programming-initiative](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/aid-supporting-or-undermining-recovery-lessons-from-the-better-programming-initiative)).

- IFRC. (2004a) *Population movement and the Chittagong Hill Tracts development programme. Case study*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/population-movement-and-the-chittagong-hill-tracts-development-programme-case-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/population-movement-and-the-chittagong-hill-tracts-development-programme-case-study)).
- IFRC. (2004b) *Population movement and the Nepal Red Cross Society. Case study*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/population-movement-and-the-nepal-red-cross-society-case-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/population-movement-and-the-nepal-red-cross-society-case-study)).
- IFRC. (2014) *Integrating climate change and urban risks into the VCA: Ensure effective participatory analysis and enhanced community action*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/integrating-climate-change-and-urban-risks-into-the-vca-ensure-effective-participatory](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/integrating-climate-change-and-urban-risks-into-the-vca-ensure-effective-participatory)).
- IFRC. (2015) *Emergency appeal operations update South Sudan: Complex emergency*. Juba: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/emergency-appeal-operations-update-south-sudan-complex-emergency](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/emergency-appeal-operations-update-south-sudan-complex-emergency)).
- IFRC. (2016a) *Vulnerability and capacity assessments for Nairobi City informal settlements - Kenya Red Cross*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/vulnerability-and-capacity-assessments-for-nairobi-city-informal-settlements-kenya-red](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/vulnerability-and-capacity-assessments-for-nairobi-city-informal-settlements-kenya-red)).
- IFRC. (2016b) *Urban profiling in Vietnam. Alignment of RCRC urban assessment guidance and tools*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-profiling-in-vietnam-alignment-of-rcrc-urban-assessment-guidance-and-tools](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-profiling-in-vietnam-alignment-of-rcrc-urban-assessment-guidance-and-tools)).
- IFRC. (2016c) *Vulnerability and capacity assessment guidelines*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/vulnerability-and-capacity-assessment-guidelines](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/vulnerability-and-capacity-assessment-guidelines)).
- IFRC. (2016d) 'VCA in urban context'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Urban Assessment Workshop, 20-21 June, Copenhagen.
- IFRC. (2017a) *Resilient communities handbook*. Panama City: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/resilient-communities-handbook](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/resilient-communities-handbook)).
- IFRC. (2017b) *Handbook: Building city coalitions towards connectedness for resilience*. Panama City: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/building-city-coalitions-towards-connectedness-for-resilience](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/building-city-coalitions-towards-connectedness-for-resilience))
- IFRC. (2017c) *Building resilient communities*. Geneva: IFRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/building-resilient-communities](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/building-resilient-communities)).
- IRC. (2016a) *Multi-sectoral rapid assessment: Borno and Adamawa States*. Borno/Adamawa: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-sectoral-rapid-assessment-borno-and-adamawa-states](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-sectoral-rapid-assessment-borno-and-adamawa-states)).
- IRC. (2016b) *Social network analysis handbook: Connecting the dots in humanitarian programs*. New York: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/social-network-analysis-handbook-connecting-the-dots-in-humanitarian-programs](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/social-network-analysis-handbook-connecting-the-dots-in-humanitarian-programs)).
- IRC. (2016c) *Dar es Salaam refugee and displaced persons context analysis*. Dar es Salaam: IRC.

- IRC. (2017a) *Stronger cities initiative: Urban context analysis toolkit. Guidance note for humanitarian practitioners*. New York: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-context-analysis-toolkit](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-context-analysis-toolkit)).
- IRC. (2017b) 'Stronger cities initiative. Urban context analysis toolkit'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Presented in London. New York: IRC.
- IRC. (2017c) 'What's urban?' [PowerPoint Presentation]. Presented in London. New York: IRC.
- IRC. (2017d) *Urban context analysis questionnaire*. New York: IRC.
- IRC. (2017e) *Urban context analysis toolkit feedback template*. Bangkok: IRC.
- IRC. (2017f) *Bangkok urban refugee protection assessment and context analysis*. Bangkok: IRC.
- IRC. (2017g) *Maiduguri context analysis*. Maiduguri: IRC.
- IRC. (2017h) *Juba context analysis including annexes*. Juba: IRC.
- IUCN. (n.d.) *Situation analysis - An approach and method for analyzing the context of projects and programme*. Gland: IUCN. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/situation-analysis-an-approach-and-method-for-analyzing-the-context-of-projects-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/situation-analysis-an-approach-and-method-for-analyzing-the-context-of-projects-and)).
- Jacobsen, K. and Cardona, I. (2014) Guidance for profiling urban displacement situations: Challenges and solutions. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-for-profiling-urban-displacement-situations-challenges-and-solutions](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-for-profiling-urban-displacement-situations-challenges-and-solutions)).
- Jacobsen, K. and Frust Nichols, R. (2011) *Developing a profiling methodology for displaced people in urban areas*. Final Report. Medford: Feinstein International Center.
- Jenatsch, T. (2016) *Experiences from Honduras: MERV is the whole process from the context analysis to the political dialogue*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/experiences-from-honduras-merv-is-the-whole-process-from-the-context-analysis-to-the](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/experiences-from-honduras-merv-is-the-whole-process-from-the-context-analysis-to-the)).
- JIPS. (2015a) *Profiling methodology for Erbil Governorate*. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-methodology-for-erbil-governorate](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-methodology-for-erbil-governorate)).
- JIPS. (2015b) *Focus group discussion methodology - Profiling of displaced and local populations in urban areas of Erbil Governorate*. Geneva: JIPS.
- JIPS. (2015c) *Draft tabulation plan for Erbil profiling*. Geneva: JIPS.
- JIPS. (2015d) *JIPS missions to the Kurdistan region of Iraq August-September 2015*. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/jips-mission-to-the-kurdistan-region-of-iraq-august-september-2015](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/jips-mission-to-the-kurdistan-region-of-iraq-august-september-2015)).
- JIPS. (2015e) *JIPS technical mission to Erbil, Iraq - November 2015. Support to profiling exercise in Erbil*.

Governorate. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/jips-technical-mission-to-erbil-iraq-november-2015-support-to-profiling-exercise-in](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/jips-technical-mission-to-erbil-iraq-november-2015-support-to-profiling-exercise-in)).

JIPS. (2016a) *JIPS technical mission to the Kurdistan Region of Iraq - February - to March 2016*. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/jips-technical-mission-to-the-kurdistan-region-of-iraq---february---march-2016](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/jips-technical-mission-to-the-kurdistan-region-of-iraq---february---march-2016)).

JIPS. (2016b) *Profiling urban areas (refugees, IDPs and host community) in Erbil Governorate*. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-urban-areas-refugees-idps-and-host-community-in-erbil-governorate](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-urban-areas-refugees-idps-and-host-community-in-erbil-governorate)).

JIPS. (2017) 'Making data useful: How to improve the evidence-base for joint responses to forced displacement?' JIPS Conference, 7-8 June, Geneva. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/making-data-useful-how-to-improve-the-evidence-base-for-joint-responses-to-forced-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/making-data-useful-how-to-improve-the-evidence-base-for-joint-responses-to-forced-0)).

Kadihasanoglu, A. (2015a) *Guidance for urban resilience programming*. Washington, DC: American Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-for-urban-resilience-programming](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-for-urban-resilience-programming)).

Kadihasanoglu, A. (2015b) *Building urban resilience: A guide for Red Cross and Red Crescent engagement and planning*. IFRC: Geneva. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/building-urban-resilience-a-guide-for-red-cross-and-red-crescent-engagement-and-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/building-urban-resilience-a-guide-for-red-cross-and-red-crescent-engagement-and-0)).

Kadihasanoglu, A. (2017) *American Red Cross urban tools*. [Presentation]. 4 April 2017. Washington, DC: American Red Cross.

Kamara, N. (2013) *Comparative review of market assessments: Methods, tools, approaches and findings*. Rome: WFP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/comparative-review-of-market-assessments-methods-tools-approaches-and-findings](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/comparative-review-of-market-assessments-methods-tools-approaches-and-findings)).

Kamatsiko, V. V. (2016) *Macro-level conflict analysis: Addressing the uptake-and-use challenge in fragile and conflict-affected context*. Nairobi: World Vision International East Africa Regional Office. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/macro-level-conflict-analysis-addressing-the-uptake-and-use-challenge-in-fragile-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/macro-level-conflict-analysis-addressing-the-uptake-and-use-challenge-in-fragile-and)).

Kassim, A., Jaidka, A., Kanyinda, A., Arimah, B., Shen, J. and Otieno Otieno, R. (2015) *UN-Habitat global activities report 2015: Increasing synergy for greater national ownership*. Nairobi: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/un-habitat-global-activities-report-2015-increasing-synergy-for-greater-national](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/un-habitat-global-activities-report-2015-increasing-synergy-for-greater-national)).

Kelling, F. and Heykoop, L. (2013a) *Urban shelter guidelines. Baghdad case study: Research report*. Unpublished Draft. Oslo: NRC.

Kelling, F. and Heykoop, L. (2013b) *Urban shelter guidelines. Baghdad case study: Final report*. Oslo: NRC.

Kennon, N., Howden, P. and Hartle, M. (2009) 'Who really matters? A stakeholder analysis tool'. *Extension Farming Systems Journal*, 5(2): 9–17. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/who-really-matters-a-stakeholder-analysis-tool](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/who-really-matters-a-stakeholder-analysis-tool)).

Kithakye, D., Mutashubirwa, P. and Kayani, L. (2009) Tanzania: Dar es Salaam city profile. Nairobi: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/tanzania-dar-es-salaam-city-profile](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/tanzania-dar-es-salaam-city-profile)).

Klassen, S., Pickwick, S. and Eldebo, J. (2016) From analysis to action: World Vision's journey of rapid context analysis in humanitarian emergencies. London: World Vision UK. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/from-analysis-to-action-world-visions-journey-of-rapid-context-analysis-in-humanitarian](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/from-analysis-to-action-world-visions-journey-of-rapid-context-analysis-in-humanitarian)).

Knox Clarke, P. and Campbell, L. (2015) *Exploring coordination in humanitarian clusters*. ALNAP Study. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/exploring-coordination-in-humanitarian-clusters-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/exploring-coordination-in-humanitarian-clusters-0)).

Knox Clarke, P. and Darcy, J. (2014) *Insufficient evidence? The quality and use of evidence in humanitarian action*. ALNAP Study. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/insufficient-evidence-the-quality-and-use-of-evidence-in-humanitarian-action-alnap-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/insufficient-evidence-the-quality-and-use-of-evidence-in-humanitarian-action-alnap-0)).

Knox Clarke, P. and Obrecht, A. (2015a) *Good humanitarian action is led by the state and builds on local response capacities wherever possible*. Global Forum Briefing Papers. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/global-forum-briefing-paper-4-good-humanitarian-action-is-led-by-the-state-and-builds](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/global-forum-briefing-paper-4-good-humanitarian-action-is-led-by-the-state-and-builds)).

Knox Clarke, P. and Obrecht, A. (2015b) *Global Forum for Improving Humanitarian Action results and analysis*. Global Forum Briefing Papers. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/global-forum-summary-paper](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/global-forum-summary-paper)).

Knox Clarke, P. and Ramalingam, B. (2012) *Meeting the urban challenge: Adapting humanitarian efforts to an urban world*. ALNAP Meeting Paper. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/meeting-the-urban-challenge-adapting-humanitarian-efforts-to-an-urban-world](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/meeting-the-urban-challenge-adapting-humanitarian-efforts-to-an-urban-world)).

Kondo Rossier, M. (2016) 'Conflict analysis for conflict preparedness: An OCHA case study'. *Public Diplomacy Magazine Summer 2016*. Los Angeles, CA: University of Southern California. 8-13. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-for-conflict-preparedness-an-ocha-case-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-for-conflict-preparedness-an-ocha-case-study)).

Kooy, M. and Harris, D. (2012) *Political economy analysis for water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH) service delivery*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-for-water-sanitation-and-hygiene-wash-service-delivery](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-for-water-sanitation-and-hygiene-wash-service-delivery)).

Kowatly, R. (2017) *Nabaa neighbourhood strategy. Bourj Hammoud, Lebanon*. Beirut: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/nabaa-neighbourhood-strategy-bourj-hammoud-lebanon](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/nabaa-neighbourhood-strategy-bourj-hammoud-lebanon)).

Kyazze, A. B., Baizan, P. and Carpenter, S. (2012) *Learning from the city. British Red Cross urban learning project scoping study*. London: British Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/learning-from-the-city-british-red-cross-urban-learning-project-scoping-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/learning-from-the-city-british-red-cross-urban-learning-project-scoping-study)).

Lebanon Inter-agency Shelter Sector Coordination Working Group. (2016) *Guidelines for neighbourhood upgrading. Draft 0, version 4*. Beirut: UN Habitat.

Leftwich, A. (2006) *From drivers of change to the politics of development: Refining the analytical framework to*

*understand the politics of the places where we work.* York: University of York. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/from-drivers-of-change-to-the-politics-of-development-refining-the-analytical-framework](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/from-drivers-of-change-to-the-politics-of-development-refining-the-analytical-framework)).

Levitin, B. (2014) Stakeholder analysis toolkit. Manchester: Manchester Metropolitan University. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-analysis-toolkit](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-analysis-toolkit)).

Levron, E. (2009) *Evaluation of urban sustainable livelihoods and the impact of the food crisis: N'Djamena, Chad.* N'Djamena: ACF.

Levron, E. (2010) *Identification of vulnerable people in urban environments.* Paris: ACF International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/identification-of-vulnerable-people-in-urban-environments-assessment-of-sustainable](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/identification-of-vulnerable-people-in-urban-environments-assessment-of-sustainable)).

Levy, C. (1996) *The process of institutionalising gender in policy and planning: The 'web' of institutionalisation.* Working Paper 74. London: UCL Development Planning Unit. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-process-of-institutionalising-gender-in-policy-and-planning-the-web-of](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-process-of-institutionalising-gender-in-policy-and-planning-the-web-of)).

Llamazares, M. (2013) Northern Uganda conflict analysis. Kampala: ACCS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/northern-uganda-conflict-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/northern-uganda-conflict-analysis)).

London Borough of Hounslow. (2012) *Borough-wide context and character study.* London: London Borough of Hounslow. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/london-borough-of-hounslow-borough-wide-context-and-character-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/london-borough-of-hounslow-borough-wide-context-and-character-study)).

London Borough of Hounslow. (2014) *Urban context and character study.* London: London Borough of Hounslow. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/london-borough-of-hounslow-urban-context-and-character-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/london-borough-of-hounslow-urban-context-and-character-study)).

Lucchi, E. (2012) 'Moving from the 'why' to the 'how': reflections on humanitarian response in urban settings'. *Disasters*, 36(S1): S87-S104. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/moving-from-the-why-to-the-how-reflections-on-humanitarian-response-in-urban-settings](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/moving-from-the-why-to-the-how-reflections-on-humanitarian-response-in-urban-settings)).

Lucchi, E. (2013) *Humanitarian interventions in situations of urban violence.* ALNAP Lessons Paper. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/alnap-lessons-paper-humanitarian-interventions-in-settings-of-urban-violence](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/alnap-lessons-paper-humanitarian-interventions-in-settings-of-urban-violence)).

Lyytinen, E. and Kullenberg, J. (2013) *Urban refugee research and social capital: A roundtable report and literature review.* New York: IRC/WRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-refugee-research-and-social-capital-a-roundtable-report-and-literature-review](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-refugee-research-and-social-capital-a-roundtable-report-and-literature-review)).

MacLeman, H., Malik Miller, A. and Marty, L. (2017) *Resilience systems analysis: Learning and recommendations report.* Paris/Stockholm: OECD/Sida. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-learning-and-recommendations-report](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-learning-and-recommendations-report)).

- Maguire, S., Saad, A., Saad, S., Khail, C., Schinder, S., Catteau, M., Khayat, N., Bergby, S., Abi Sleiman, G. and Archipovaite, E. (2016) Tripoli city profile. Beirut: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/tripoli-city-profile](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/tripoli-city-profile)).
- Masaud, A. (2013) 'Urban response in Syria'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. ECOSOC Side Event, 16 July.
- Mathur, V. N., Price, A. D. F., Austin, S., and Moobela, C. (2007) 'Defining, identifying and mapping stakeholders in the assessment of urban sustainability'. International Conference on Whole Life Urban Sustainability and Its Assessment, Glasgow, 27-29 June. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/defining-identifying-and-mapping-stakeholders-in-the-assessment-of-urban-sustainability](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/defining-identifying-and-mapping-stakeholders-in-the-assessment-of-urban-sustainability)).
- Mayers, J. (2005) *Stakeholder power analysis*. London: IIED. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-power-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/stakeholder-power-analysis)).
- McCrossan, G. (2012) *Context analysis report Addis Ababa*. Addis Ababa: Concern Worldwide.
- McHattie, S. (2012) 'Cash transfers and response analysis in humanitarian crises', in Fenton, W., Bailey, S., Foley, M. and Ridsdel, B. (eds), 'New learning in cash transfer programming' [special feature]. *Humanitarian Exchange* 54. London: ODI. 8-10. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-exchange-54-special-feature-new-learning-in-cash-transfer-programming](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-exchange-54-special-feature-new-learning-in-cash-transfer-programming)).
- McLoughlin, C. (2014) *Political economy analysis: Topic guide*. Birmingham, UK: GSDRC, University of Birmingham. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-topic-guide](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-analysis-topic-guide)).
- Meaux, A. (2016) Strong cities initiative: Harnessing and enhancing capacity to respond to crises. New York: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/stronger-cities-initiative-harnessing-and-enhancing-capacity-to-respond-to-crises](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/stronger-cities-initiative-harnessing-and-enhancing-capacity-to-respond-to-crises)).
- Meaux, A. (2017) 'Informality and stakeholder engagement in displacement crises: Reflections from four urban context analyses'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. New York: IRC.
- Meaux, A., and Osofisan, W. (2016) *A review of context analysis tools for urban humanitarian response*. London: IIED. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-review-of-context-analysis-tools-for-urban-humanitarian-response](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-review-of-context-analysis-tools-for-urban-humanitarian-response)).
- Melim-McLeod, C. (2012a) *Institutional and context analysis (ICA) for participatory governance assessments*. Oslo: UNDP Oslo Governance Centre. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis-ica-for-participatory-governance-assessments](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis-ica-for-participatory-governance-assessments)).
- Melim-McLeod, C. (2012b) *Institutional and context analysis. Guidance note*. New York: UNDP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis-guidance-note](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis-guidance-note)).
- Melim-McLeod, C. (2017) *Institutional and context analysis for the sustainable development goals. Guidance note*. New York: Strategic Policy Unit of the UNDP Bureau for Policy and Programme Support. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis-for-the-sustainable-development-goals-guidance-note](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/institutional-and-context-analysis-for-the-sustainable-development-goals-guidance-note)).

Menzies, R., Popovich, M. and Kondo, M. (2017) *The humanitarian-peacebuilding nexus: Investing in conflict preparedness and prevention towards sustainable peace*. Geneva: OCHA-ESB. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-humanitarian-peacebuilding-nexus-investing-in-conflict-preparedness-and-prevention](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-humanitarian-peacebuilding-nexus-investing-in-conflict-preparedness-and-prevention)).

Mercy Corps. (n.d. a) *The dry zone of Myanmar: A strategic resilience assessment of farming communities*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-dry-zone-of-myanmar-a-strategic-resilience-assessment-of-farming-communities](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-dry-zone-of-myanmar-a-strategic-resilience-assessment-of-farming-communities)).

Mercy Corps. (n.d. b) *The STRESS process at Mercy Corps*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-stress-process-at-mercy-corps](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-stress-process-at-mercy-corps)).

Mercy Corps. (n.d. c) *Urban resilience measurement: An approach guide and training curriculum*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-resilience-measurement-an-approach-guide-and-training-curriculum](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-resilience-measurement-an-approach-guide-and-training-curriculum)).

Mercy Corps. (n.d. d) *Mercy Corps' resilience framework*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/mercy-corps-resilience-framework](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/mercy-corps-resilience-framework)).

Mercy Corps. (2013) *Principles of resilience: Resilience at Mercy Corps*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/principles-of-resilience-resilience-at-mercy-corps](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/principles-of-resilience-resilience-at-mercy-corps)).

Mercy Corps. (2016a) *Karamoja strategic resilience assessment*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/karamoja-strategic-resilience-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/karamoja-strategic-resilience-assessment)).

Mercy Corps. (2016b) *Transforming Chennai: Building micro, small and medium enterprise resilience to water-related environmental change*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/transforming-chennai-building-micro-small-and-medium-enterprise-resilience-to-water](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/transforming-chennai-building-micro-small-and-medium-enterprise-resilience-to-water)).

Midgley, T. and Garred, M. (2013) *Bridging the participation gap: Developing macro level conflict analysis through local perspectives*. Milton Keynes: World Vision UK. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/bridging-the-participation-gap-developing-macro-level-conflict-analysis-through-local](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/bridging-the-participation-gap-developing-macro-level-conflict-analysis-through-local)).

Mitchell, A. and Smith, E. M. (2011) *Disaster risk management for insecure contexts*. Paris: ACF. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/disaster-risk-management-for-insecure-contexts](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/disaster-risk-management-for-insecure-contexts)).

Mitchell, R., Agle, B. R. and Wood, D. J. (1997) 'Toward a theory of stakeholder identification and salience: Defining the principle of who and what really counts'. *Academy of Management Review*, 22(4): 853–86. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/toward-a-theory-of-stakeholder-identification-and-salience-defining-the-principle-of](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/toward-a-theory-of-stakeholder-identification-and-salience-defining-the-principle-of)).

Mohammed, A. and Howard, D. (2013) *Strengthening the development and application of urban profiling methodologies: A review of urban profiling in the Caribbean*. Kingston: Caribbean Network for Urban and Land Management. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/strengthening-the-development-and-application-of-urban-profiling-methodologies-a-review](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/strengthening-the-development-and-application-of-urban-profiling-methodologies-a-review)).

Mohiddin, L. (2012) *Emergency market mapping and analysis (EMMA) guidance notes: An outline of the EMMA process plus guidance for slow onset disasters*. Oxford: Oxfam GB. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/emergency-market-mapping-and-analysis-emma-guidance-notes-an-outline-of-the-emma](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/emergency-market-mapping-and-analysis-emma-guidance-notes-an-outline-of-the-emma)).

Mohiddin, L., and Smith, G. (2016) *A review of needs assessment tools, response analysis frameworks, and targeting guidance for urban humanitarian response*. London: IIED. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-review-of-needs-assessment-tools-response-analysis-frameworks-and-targeting-guidance](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-review-of-needs-assessment-tools-response-analysis-frameworks-and-targeting-guidance)).

Mohiddin, L., Smith, G. and Phelps, L. (2017a) *Urban multi-sector vulnerability assessment tool for displacement contexts (UMVAT). Guidance note for humanitarian practitioners*. London: IIED. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-multi-sector-vulnerability-assessment-tool-for-displacement-contexts-umvat](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-multi-sector-vulnerability-assessment-tool-for-displacement-contexts-umvat)).

Mohiddin, L., Smith, G. and Phelps, L. (2017b) *Urban multi-sector vulnerability assessment tool for displacement contexts (UMVAT). UMVAT annexes*. IIED: London. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-multi-sector-vulnerability-assessment-tool-umvat-toolkit-annexes](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-multi-sector-vulnerability-assessment-tool-umvat-toolkit-annexes)).

Montanye, D. (2006) *Resources for implementing the WWF project and programme standards. Step 1.4: Define situation analysis*. Washington, DC: WWF. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/resources-for-implementing-the-wwf-project-programme-standards-step-14-define-situation](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/resources-for-implementing-the-wwf-project-programme-standards-step-14-define-situation)).

Moret, W. (2014) *Vulnerability assessment methodologies: A review of the literature*. Washington, DC: USAID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/vulnerability-assessment-methodologies-a-review-of-the-literature](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/vulnerability-assessment-methodologies-a-review-of-the-literature)).

Mountfield, B. (n.d.) *Sustainable livelihoods framework*. Gaza: ICRC.

Mountfield, B. (2016) *Using the Sphere standards in urban settings: Guidance for humanitarian practitioners*. Geneva: The Sphere Project. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/using-the-sphere-standards-in-urban-settings](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/using-the-sphere-standards-in-urban-settings)).

Muggah, R. (2012). *Researching the urban dilemma: urbanization, poverty and violence*. Ottawa, ON: IDRC. (<https://www.alnap.org/help-library/researching-the-urban-dilemma-urbanization-poverty-and-violence>).

Mushakarara, O. (2017) 'Urban and peri urban context analysis'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Presented in London. Juba: World Vision.

Nash, R., Hudson, A. and Luttrell, C. (2006) *Mapping political context: A toolkit for civil society organisations*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/mapping-political-context-a-toolkit-for-civil-society-organisations](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/mapping-political-context-a-toolkit-for-civil-society-organisations)).

NRC-International Displacement Monitoring Centre, and UN OCHA. (2008) *Guidance on profiling internally displaced persons*. Geneva: NRC-IDMC/UN OCHA. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-on-profiling-internally-displaced-persons](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-on-profiling-internally-displaced-persons)).

NRC. (2014) *Living conditions of displaced persons and host communities in urban Goma, DRC*. Oslo: NRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/living-conditions-of-displaced-persons-and-host-communities-in-urban-goma-drc](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/living-conditions-of-displaced-persons-and-host-communities-in-urban-goma-drc)).

[goma-drc](#)).

O'Donnell, I., Smart, K. and Ramalingam, B. (2009) *Responding to urban disasters*. London/Geneva: ALNAP/ProVention Consortium. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-urban-disasters](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-urban-disasters)).

O'Leary, D. with Mehta, A. (2015) *Phnom Penh city assessment*. Phnom Penh: World Vision.

Obrecht, A. (2018) *Dynamic gridlock: Adaptive humanitarian action in the Democratic Republic of Congo*. London: ALNAP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/dynamic-gridlock-adaptive-humanitarian-action-in-the-democratic-republic-of-congo](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/dynamic-gridlock-adaptive-humanitarian-action-in-the-democratic-republic-of-congo)).

Obrecht, A. and Knox Clarke, P. (2015) *Good humanitarian action is consistent with longer term political, economic and social processes*. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/global-forum-briefing-paper-3-good-humanitarian-action-is-consistent-with-longer-term](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/global-forum-briefing-paper-3-good-humanitarian-action-is-consistent-with-longer-term)).

OCHA. (2006) *Revised Emergency Appeal: Context analysis and humanitarian response*. Jersualem: OCHA. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/revised-emergency-appeal-context-analysis-and-humanitarian-response](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/revised-emergency-appeal-context-analysis-and-humanitarian-response)).

OCHA. (2017) *New way of working*. New York: OCHA-PDSB. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/new-way-of-working](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/new-way-of-working)).

OCHA, UN Habitat, and IMMAP. (2015) 'Population and displacement data'. Syria Profiling Workshop. Beirut: UN OCHA.

ODA. (1995) *Guidance note on how to do stakeholder analysis of aid projects and programmes*. London: ODA. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-note-on-how-to-do-stakeholder-analysis-of-aid-projects-and-programmes](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-note-on-how-to-do-stakeholder-analysis-of-aid-projects-and-programmes)).

OECD. (n.d. a) *Resilience systems analysis: Somalia*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-somalia](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-somalia)).

OECD. (n.d b) 'Resilience systems analysis'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-powerpoint-presentation](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-powerpoint-presentation)).

OECD. (n.d. c) *Guidelines for resilience systems analysis - Facilitation guide*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-resilience-systems-analysis-facilitation-guide](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-resilience-systems-analysis-facilitation-guide)).

OECD (n.d. d) *What are the right incentives to help donors support resilience?* Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-are-the-right-incentives-to-help-donors-support-resilience](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-are-the-right-incentives-to-help-donors-support-resilience)).

OECD. (2011) *International engagement in fragile states: Can't we do better?* Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/international-engagement-in-fragile-states-can't-we-do-better](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/international-engagement-in-fragile-states-can't-we-do-better)).

OECD. (2014) *Guidelines for resilience systems analysis: How to analyse risk and build a roadmap to resilience*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-resilience-systems-analysis-how-to-analyse-risk](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-resilience-systems-analysis-how-to-analyse-risk)).

[and-build-a-roadmap-to\).](#)

OECD. (2016) *OECD resilience systems analysis: Turning strategy into action*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/oecd-resilience-systems-analysis-turning-strategy-into-action](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/oecd-resilience-systems-analysis-turning-strategy-into-action)).

OECD and UNICEF. (2014) *Final report: Resilience system analysis Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo Goma, 29-30 April*. Paris/New York: OECD/UNICEF. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/final-report-resilience-system-analysis-eastern-democratic-republic-of-congo-goma-29-30](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/final-report-resilience-system-analysis-eastern-democratic-republic-of-congo-goma-29-30)).

Oliva, F. and Charbonnier, L. (n.d.) *Conflict analysis handbook: A field and headquarter guide to conflict assessments*. Turin: UNSSC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-handbook-a-field-and-headquarter-guide-to-conflict-assessments](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analysis-handbook-a-field-and-headquarter-guide-to-conflict-assessments)).

OSOCC. (2015) *Situation analysis: Nepal earthquake*. Geneva: OCHA. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/situation-analysis-nepal-earthquake](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/situation-analysis-nepal-earthquake)).

Osofisan, W. (2016a) *Understanding local power dynamics*. New York: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/understanding-local-power-dynamics](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/understanding-local-power-dynamics)).

Osofisan, W. (2016b) *Conflict analytical framework – Guidance note*. New York: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analytical-framework—guidance-note](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-analytical-framework—guidance-note)).

Osofisan, W. (2017) ‘Urban context analysis toolkit: Guidance note for humanitarian practitioners’. [PowerPoint Presentation]. London: IRC.

Oxfam GB. (2014) *How politics and economics intersect: A simple guide to conducting political economy and context analysis*. Oxford: Oxfam GB. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/how-politics-and-economics-intersect-a-simple-guide-to-conducting-political-economy-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/how-politics-and-economics-intersect-a-simple-guide-to-conducting-political-economy-and)).

Oxfam Italia. (2014) *Uncovered needs of Syrian refugees and potential stakeholders in the North Governorate of Lebanon: Municipality profiling and needs assessments in four districts of T5 area*. Beirut: Oxfam Italia.

Oxford Dictionary. (n.d.) *Context definition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/oxford-dictionary](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/oxford-dictionary)).

Paffenholz, T. and Jütersonke, O. (2008) *Context-sensitive engagement: Lessons learned from Swiss experiences in South Asia for aid effectiveness in fragile scenarios*. Geneva: CCDP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/context-sensitive-engagement-lessons-learned-from-swiss-experiences-in-south-asia-for](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/context-sensitive-engagement-lessons-learned-from-swiss-experiences-in-south-asia-for)).

Pantazidou, M. (2012) *What next for power analysis? A review of recent experience with the Powercube and related frameworks*. Brighton: IDS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-next-for-power-analysis-a-review-of-recent-experience-with-the-powercube-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-next-for-power-analysis-a-review-of-recent-experience-with-the-powercube-and)).

Pantuliano, S., Buchanan-Smith, M., Metcalfe, V., Pavanello, S. and Martin, E. (2011) *City limits: Urbanisation and vulnerability in Sudan*. London: HPG/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/city-limits](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/city-limits)).

[urbanisation-and-vulnerability-in-sudan-synthesis-report\).](#)

Pantuliano, S., Metcalfe, V., Haysom, S. and Davey, E. (2012) 'Urban vulnerability and displacement: A review of current issues'. *Disasters*, 36: 1–22. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-vulnerability-and-displacement-a-review-of-current-issues](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-vulnerability-and-displacement-a-review-of-current-issues)).

Patrick, J. (2011) *Haiti earthquake response: Emerging evaluation lessons*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-earthquake-response-emerging-evaluation-lessons](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-earthquake-response-emerging-evaluation-lessons)).

Parker, E., and Maynard, V. (2015) *Humanitarian response to urban crises: a review of area-based approaches*. Working Paper. London: IIED.

Patel, R., Phelps, L., Sanderson, D. and King, J. (2016) *What are the practices to identify and prioritize vulnerable populations affected by urban humanitarian emergencies?* Oxford: Oxfam GB. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-are-the-practices-to-identify-and-prioritize-vulnerable-populations-affected-by-1](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-are-the-practices-to-identify-and-prioritize-vulnerable-populations-affected-by-1)).

Pellini, A., Contreras, A., Jabar, M., de Guzman, M. T., Era, M., Erasga, D. and Javier, R. (2013) *Towards policy-relevant science and scientifically informed policy: Political economy of the use of knowledge and research evidence in urban resilience interventions in the Philippines*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/towards-policy-relevant-science-and-scientifically-informed-policy-political-economy-of](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/towards-policy-relevant-science-and-scientifically-informed-policy-political-economy-of)).

Petryniak, O. (2017) 'ACCCRN webinar: Strategic resilience assessment methodology'. [Webinar]. 31 May. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/acccrn-webinar-strategic-resilience-assessment-methodology](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/acccrn-webinar-strategic-resilience-assessment-methodology)).

Pettit, J. (2013) *Power analysis: A practical guide*. Stockholm: Sida. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis-a-practical-guide](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis-a-practical-guide)).

Phelps, L. (2017) 'NRC UMVAT & URAF'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. London: NRC.

Pho Duc Tung, Le Thi Huong, Le Thi Van Anh. (2014) *Urban resilience scoping study and baseline assessment*. Hanoi: American Red Cross. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-resilience-scoping-study-and-baseline-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-resilience-scoping-study-and-baseline-assessment)).

Pilia, F. (2016) *Engaging local authorities in responding to protracted displacement - Socializing knowledge for enhancing local governance in time of crises*. Arezzo: Oxfam Italia.

Planitz, A. (1999) *A guide to successful damage and needs assessment*. New York: UNDP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-guide-to-successful-damage-and-needs-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-guide-to-successful-damage-and-needs-assessment)).

Practical Action Southern Africa. (2012) *Community based urban planning toolkit: A step-by-step approach to community based urban planning and development in Zimbabwe*. Harare: Practical Action Southern Africa. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/community-based-urban-planning-toolkit-a-step-by-step-approach-to-community-based-urban-planning-and-development-in-zimbabwe](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/community-based-urban-planning-toolkit-a-step-by-step-approach-to-community-based-urban-planning-and-development-in-zimbabwe)).

[community-based-urban\).](#)

Qubaia, A. and Younes, M. (2015) *The conflict context in Beirut: The social question, mobilisations cycles, and the city's securitisation*. Beirut: Lebanon Support. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-conflict-context-in-beirut-the-social-question-mobilisations-cycles-and-the-city's](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-conflict-context-in-beirut-the-social-question-mobilisations-cycles-and-the-city's)).

Ramadanta, A. and Darjosanjoto, E. (2012) 'Application of space syntax as presentation and analysis technique in the study of spatial integration in contoured landform'. *Journal of Basic and Applied Scientific Research*, 2(7): 6850–6856. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/application-of-space-syntax-as-presentation-and-analysis-technique-in-the-study-of](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/application-of-space-syntax-as-presentation-and-analysis-technique-in-the-study-of)).

Ramalingam, B. and Mitchell, J. (2014) *Responding to changing needs? Challenge and opportunities for humanitarian action*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-changing-needs](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-changing-needs)).

Rasul, I., Azim, A., Karmakar, S., Habib, F., Hossain, A., Salma, U., Den Tex, N. and Whiteside, M. (2012) *Bangladesh contextual analysis: Urban programme*. Dhaka: Concern Worldwide.

Ravesloot, B. and Sobir, R. (2016) *Strategic resilience assessment (STRESS) report: Sichuan Province, China*. Portland: Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/strategic-resilience-assessment-stress-report-sichuan-province-china](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/strategic-resilience-assessment-stress-report-sichuan-province-china)).

Rencoret, N., Stoddard, A., Haver, K., Taylor, G. and Harvey, P. (2010) *Haiti earthquake response: Context analysis*. London: ALNAP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-earthquake-response-context-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/haiti-earthquake-response-context-analysis)).

Rudolf, M. (2014) *Assessing the humanitarian response to chronic crisis in North Kivu*. North Kivu: Mercy Corps/World Vision/Search for Common Ground. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/assessing-the-humanitarian-response-to-chronic-crisis-in-north-kivu](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/assessing-the-humanitarian-response-to-chronic-crisis-in-north-kivu)).

Saavedra, L. and Knox Clarke, P. (2015) *Better together? The benefits and challenges of coordination in the field*. London: ALNAP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/better-together-the-benefits-and-challenges-of-coordination-in-the-field](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/better-together-the-benefits-and-challenges-of-coordination-in-the-field)).

Saferworld. (2004) *Conflict-sensitive approaches to development, humanitarian assistance and peacebuilding: A resource pack*. London: Saferworld. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-sensitive-approaches-to-development-humanitarian-assistance-and-peacebuilding](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-sensitive-approaches-to-development-humanitarian-assistance-and-peacebuilding)).

Saliba, S. and Bleuer, E. and O'Loghlen, A. (2017) *The right to the city for urban displaced. A review of the barriers to safe and equal access to the city for the displaced residents of Dar es Salaam*. London: IRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-right-to-the-city-for-urban-displaced-a-review-of-the-barriers-to-safe-and-equal](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-right-to-the-city-for-urban-displaced-a-review-of-the-barriers-to-safe-and-equal)).

Salvatore Jennings, R., Colletta, N. and Chesnutt, C. (2014) *Political economy and forced displacement: Guidance and lessons from 9 country case studies*. Washington, DC: World Bank. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-and-forced-displacement-guidance-and-lessons-from-9-country-case](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/political-economy-and-forced-displacement-guidance-and-lessons-from-9-country-case)).

Sanderson, D. (2000) 'Cities, disasters and livelihoods'. *Environment and Urbanization*, 12: 93–102. ([www](http://www).

[alnap.org/help-library/cities-disasters-and-livelihoods](http://alnap.org/help-library/cities-disasters-and-livelihoods)).

Sanderson, D. and Knox Clarke, P. and Campbell, L. (2012) *Responding to urban disasters: Learning from previous relief and recovery operations*. ALNAP Lessons Paper. London: ALNAP/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-urban-disasters-learning-from-previous-relief-and-recovery-operations](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/responding-to-urban-disasters-learning-from-previous-relief-and-recovery-operations)).

Sardesai, S. and Wam, P. (2006) *Effective conflict analysis exercises: Overcoming organizational challenges*. Washington, DC: The World Bank. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/effective-conflict-analysis-exercises-overcoming-organizational-challenges](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/effective-conflict-analysis-exercises-overcoming-organizational-challenges)).

Save the Children. (2016) *Urban situation guide layout. Draft version 2.0*. Washington, DC: Save the Children.

Save the Children. (2017a) *Urban situation analysis guide: Urban strategy initiative*. Gurgaon: Save the Children. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-situation-analysis-guide](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-situation-analysis-guide)).

Save the Children. (2017b) *Urban situation analysis toolkit: Annexures*. Gurgaon: Save the Children. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-situation-analysis-toolkit](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-situation-analysis-toolkit)).

Save the Children. (2017c) 'Urban situation analysis guide and toolkit'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Presented in London. London: Save the Children.

Scherer, C. (2016) *SDC-HA's WASH project in South Sudan: Moving from emergency aid to capacity building*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/sdc-has-wash-project-in-south-sudan-moving-from-emergency-aid-to-capacity-building](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/sdc-has-wash-project-in-south-sudan-moving-from-emergency-aid-to-capacity-building)).

Schmeer, K. (1999) *Guidelines for conducting a stakeholder analysis*. Bethesda, MD: Partnerships for Health Reform/Abt Associates Inc. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-conducting-a-stakeholder-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-conducting-a-stakeholder-analysis)).

Schmeer, K. (2000) 'Stakeholder analysis guidelines', in Scribner, S. and Brinkerhoff, D. (eds), *Policy toolkit for strengthening health sector reform*. Bethesda, MD: Abt Associates. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/policy-toolkit-for-strengthening-health-sector-reform](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/policy-toolkit-for-strengthening-health-sector-reform)).

Scott, M. (2017a) 'Good Enough context analysis for rapid response (GECARR)'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Geneva: World Vision International.

Scott, M. (2017b) 'Framework for context analysis of inclusive technologies in social change projects'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. Washington, DC: SIMLab.

SDC. (n.d. a) *A quick guide*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/a-quick-guide](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-quick-guide)).

SDC. (n.d. b) *CSPM tool: Context analysis*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/cspm-tool-context-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/cspm-tool-context-analysis)).

SDC. (2006) *Introduction*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/introduction](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/introduction)).

SDC. (2013a) *How to note: MERV*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-note-merv](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-note-merv)).

- SDC. (2013b) *Guidelines for the monitoring system for development-related changes (MERV)*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-the-monitoring-system-for-development-related-changes-merv](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidelines-for-the-monitoring-system-for-development-related-changes-merv)).
- SDC. (2013c) *How to note: Context analysis in fragile and conflict affected contexts*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-note-context-analysis-in-fragile-and-conflict-affected-contexts](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-note-context-analysis-in-fragile-and-conflict-affected-contexts)).
- SDC. (2013d) *Context analysis tool three: The four A's to ask for an actors mapping*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/context-analysis-tool-3-the-four-a-s-to-ask-for-an-actors-mapping](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/context-analysis-tool-3-the-four-a-s-to-ask-for-an-actors-mapping)).
- SDC. (2015a) *Context analysis tool one: Identifying and addressing issues hindering development and humanitarian mandate (fragility assessment)*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/context-analysis-tool-one-identifying-and-addressing-issues-hindering-development-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/context-analysis-tool-one-identifying-and-addressing-issues-hindering-development-and)).
- SDC. (2015b) *Context analysis tool two: Identify fields of violence and shift to constructive conflict resolution*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/context-analysis-tool-2-identify-fields-of-violence-and-shift-to-constructive-conflict](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/context-analysis-tool-2-identify-fields-of-violence-and-shift-to-constructive-conflict)).
- Sida, L., Ramalingam, B., Frej, B., Mountain, R. and de Weijer, F. (2012) *Evaluation of the performance of SDC instruments in fragile and conflict-affected contexts*. Bern: SDC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/evaluation-of-the-performance-of-sdc-instruments-in-fragile-and-conflict-affected](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/evaluation-of-the-performance-of-sdc-instruments-in-fragile-and-conflict-affected)).
- SIMLab. (n.d. a) *Terms of reference. Context analysis of last mile mobile money in Kenya*. Washington, DC: SIMLab.
- SIMLab. (n.d. b) *How to use the example*. Washington, DC: SIMLab. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/simlab-how-to-use-the-example](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/simlab-how-to-use-the-example)).
- SIMLab. (2017a) *Deliverable 3.3. Context analysis*. Washington, DC: SIMLab.
- SIMLab. (2017b) 'Draft context analysis'. 14-18 November, Turkana County, Kenya. Washington, DC: SIMLab.
- SIMLab. (2017c) *Annex A: Terms of reference. Context analysis. ICT4COP Turkana pilot 2016-17*. Washington, DC: SIMLab.
- Sivakumaran, S. (2011) *Market analysis in emergencies*. Oxford: CaLP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/market-analysis-in-emergencies](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/market-analysis-in-emergencies)).
- Skovdal, M. and Cornish, F. (2015) *Qualitative research for development: A guide for practitioners*. Rugby: Practical Action Publishing. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/qualitative-research-for-development-a-guide-for-practitioners](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/qualitative-research-for-development-a-guide-for-practitioners)).
- Slim, H. and Trombetta, L. (2014) *Syria crisis common context analysis*. New York: IASC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/syria-crisis-common-context-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/syria-crisis-common-context-analysis)).
- Slim, H., Trombetta, L. and Sida, L. (2015) *Syria crisis common context analysis update*. New York: OCHA.

([www.alnap.org/help-library/syria-crisis-common-context-analysis-update](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/syria-crisis-common-context-analysis-update)).

Slotin, J., Wyeth, V. and Romita, P. (2010) *Power, politics and change: How international actors assess local context*. New York: International Peace Institute. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/power-politics-and-change-how-international-actors-assess-local-context](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/power-politics-and-change-how-international-actors-assess-local-context)).

SomReP, Building Resilient Communities in Somalia (BRCiS), and OECD. (2015) *Resilience systems analysis - Somalia results and roadmap*. Paris: OECD. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-somalia-results-and-roadmap](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/resilience-systems-analysis-somalia-results-and-roadmap))

SADC. (2015) *SADC regional vulnerability assessment and analysis (RVAA) programme: Urban vulnerability assessment and analysis guidelines*. Gaborone: SADC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/sadc-regional-vulnerability-assessment-and-analysis-rvaa-programme-urban-vulnerability](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/sadc-regional-vulnerability-assessment-and-analysis-rvaa-programme-urban-vulnerability)).

Stott, C. and Nadiruzzaman, M. (2014) *Disaster risk reduction Dhaka City: From urban landscape analysis to opportunities for DRR integration*. Chai Chee: World Vision International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/disaster-risk-reduction-dhaka-city-from-urban-landscape-analysis-to-opportunities-for](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/disaster-risk-reduction-dhaka-city-from-urban-landscape-analysis-to-opportunities-for)).

Tiberghien, J-E. (2012) *Power analysis briefing: Review of tools and methods*. London: WaterAid. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis-briefing-review-of-tools-and-methods](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/power-analysis-briefing-review-of-tools-and-methods)).

Truelove, S., Shorey, B., Swift, A., Noronha, T., Pelly, I. and Long, C. (2016) *Labour market analysis in humanitarian contexts: A practitioners guide*. London: Save the Children UK/ IRC/Mercy Corps. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/labour-market-analysis-lma-in-humanitarian-contexts](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/labour-market-analysis-lma-in-humanitarian-contexts)).

Turnbull, M. and Turvill, E. (2012) *Participatory capacity and vulnerability analysis: A practitioner's guide*. Oxford: Oxfam International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/participatory-capacity-and-vulnerability-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/participatory-capacity-and-vulnerability-analysis)).

Twose, A., Campbell, L., Angeloni, M. and Mvula, G. (2015) *Adapting to an urban world: Urban Case Study: Syria Crisis (Lebanon and Jordan)*. Rome: Global Food Security Cluster. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/adapting-to-an-urban-world-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/adapting-to-an-urban-world-0)).

Tyler, K., MacClune, K. and Allan, C. (2014) *Engaging stakeholders in a preliminary urban assessment: Workshop facilitation materials and background reading on using stakeholder engagement and the resilience approach to identify entry points for building urban resilience*. Boulder: ISET-International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/engaging-stakeholders-in-a-preliminary-urban-assessment-workshop-facilitation-materials](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/engaging-stakeholders-in-a-preliminary-urban-assessment-workshop-facilitation-materials)).

UNDG (2016) *United Nations conflict analysis practice note*. New York: UNDG. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/united-nations-conflict-analysis-practice-note](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/united-nations-conflict-analysis-practice-note)).

UNDP and UN Habitat. (2014) *Profiling deprivation: An analysis of the rapid needs assessment in Palestinian gatherings host communities in Lebanon*. Beirut: UNDP/UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-deprivation-an-analysis-of-the-rapid-needs-assessment-in-palestinian](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/profiling-deprivation-an-analysis-of-the-rapid-needs-assessment-in-palestinian))

UN Habitat. (n.d.) Syria: projects. [Website]. Nairobi: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/un-habitat-syria-projects](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/un-habitat-syria-projects)).

UN Habitat. (2006) *Evaluation results 2006 rapid urban sector profiling for sustainability (RUSPS) - Phase 1*. Nairobi: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/evaluation-results-2006-rapid-urban-sector-profiling-for-sustainability-rusps-phase-1](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/evaluation-results-2006-rapid-urban-sector-profiling-for-sustainability-rusps-phase-1)).

UN Habitat. (2014a) *City profile Aleppo: Multi-sector assessment*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-aleppo-multi-sector-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-aleppo-multi-sector-assessment)).

UN Habitat. (2014b) *City profile Dara'a: Multi-sector assessment*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-daraa-multi-sector-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-daraa-multi-sector-assessment)).

UN Habitat. (2014c) *City profile Homs: Multi-sector assessment*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-homs-multi-sector-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-homs-multi-sector-assessment)).

UN Habitat. (2014d) *City profile Lattakia: Multi-sector assessment*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-lattakia-multi-sector-assessment](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-lattakia-multi-sector-assessment)).

UN Habitat. (2014e) *Neighbourhood profile: Old city of Homs*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/neighbour-profile-old-city-of-homs](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/neighbour-profile-old-city-of-homs)).

UN Habitat. (2014f) *City of Aleppo: Dominant city functions*. Damascus: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2014g) *City of Aleppo within governorate context*. Damascus: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2014h) *City of Aleppo: Functionality*. Damascus: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2014i) *Gaza urban profile*. Gaza: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2015a) *Baba Amr: Neighbourhood profile*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/baba-amr-neighbourhood-profile](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/baba-amr-neighbourhood-profile)).

UN Habitat. (2015b) *Deir-ez-Zour: City profile*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/deir-ez-zour-city-profile](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/deir-ez-zour-city-profile)).

UN Habitat. (2015c) *Country profile: Syria*. Damascus: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/country-profile-syria](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/country-profile-syria)).

UN Habitat. (2015d) *Untitled Excel sheet with questions used in the Tripoli profile*. Tripoli: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2015e) *Tripoli. City profile - draft*. Beirut: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2016a) *City profile of Mosul, Iraq: Multi-sector assessment of a city under siege*. Baghdad: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-of-mosul-iraq-multi-sector-assessment-of-a-city-under-siege](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/city-profile-of-mosul-iraq-multi-sector-assessment-of-a-city-under-siege)).

UN Habitat. (2016b) *Al Aswak Sahat Al Daftar neighbourhood strategy Haddadine, Tripoli*. Beirut: UN

Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/al-aswak-sahat-al-daftar-neighbourhood-strategy-haddadine-tripoli](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/al-aswak-sahat-al-daftar-neighbourhood-strategy-haddadine-tripoli)).

UN Habitat. (2016c) 'City and neighbourhood profiling methodology'. [PowerPoint Presentation]. 10 March. Beirut: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2016d) *Added value of profiles and data sources*. Beirut: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2016e) *City and neighbourhood profiles: Capacity-building needs*. Beirut: UN Habitat.

UN Habitat. (2017a) *Macchouk neighbourhood profile and strategy. Tyre, Lebanon*. Beirut: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/macchouk-neighbourhood-profile-and-strategy-tyre-lebanon](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/macchouk-neighbourhood-profile-and-strategy-tyre-lebanon)).

UN Habitat. (2017b) *Tyre city profile*. Beirut: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/tyre-city-profile](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/tyre-city-profile)).

UN Habitat and CSI. (2016) 'UN Habitat-CSI workshop report'. 28-30 October. Sheraton: UN Habitat and CSI.

UNHCR. (2014) *Policy on alternatives to camps*. Geneva: UNHCR. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/policy-on-alternatives-to-camps](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/policy-on-alternatives-to-camps)).

UNHCR. (2017) *Multi-sector market assessment: Companion guide and toolkit*. Geneva: UNHCR. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-sector-market-assessment-companion-guide-and-toolkit](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/multi-sector-market-assessment-companion-guide-and-toolkit)).

UNHCR., CaLP., DRC., OCHA., Oxfam., Save the Children and WFP. (2015a) *Operational guidance and toolkit for multipurpose cash grants*. Geneva: UNHCR. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/operational-guidance-and-toolkit-for-multipurpose-cash-grants](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/operational-guidance-and-toolkit-for-multipurpose-cash-grants)).

UNHCR., CaLP., DRC., OCHA., Oxfam., Save the Children and WFP. (2015b) 'Annex 1: Multi-sector markets assessment', in *Operational guidance and toolkit for multipurpose cash grants*. Geneva: UNHCR. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/operational-guidance-and-toolkit-for-multipurpose-cash-grants](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/operational-guidance-and-toolkit-for-multipurpose-cash-grants)).

UNHCR., Duhok Statistics Office., JIPS., and the Board of Relief and Humanitarian Affairs (2016) *Displacement as challenge and opportunity. Urban profile: Refugees, internally displaced persons and host community. Duhok Governorate, Kurdistan Region of Iraq*. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/displacement-as-challenge-and-opportunity-urban-profile-refugees-internally-displaced-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/displacement-as-challenge-and-opportunity-urban-profile-refugees-internally-displaced-0)).

UNHCR., Erbil Refugee Council., JIPS., Erbil Statistics Directorate., Joint Crisis Coordination Centre., IOM., UNFPA., UN Habitat, and UN OCHA (2016) *Displacement as challenge and opportunity. Urban profile: Refugees, internally displaced persons and host community. Erbil Governorate, Kurdistan Region of Iraq*. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/displacement-as-challenge-and-opportunity-urban-profile-refugees-internally-displaced](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/displacement-as-challenge-and-opportunity-urban-profile-refugees-internally-displaced)).

UNHCR., Sulaymaniyah Statistics Office., JIPS, and the Joint Crisis and Coordination Centre (2016) *Displacement as challenge and opportunity. Urban profile: Refugees, internally displaced persons and host*

community. Sulaymaniyah Governorate and Garmian Administration, Kurdistan Region of Iraq. Geneva: JIPS. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/displacement-as-challenge-and-opportunity-urban-profile-refugees-internally-displaced-1](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/displacement-as-challenge-and-opportunity-urban-profile-refugees-internally-displaced-1)).

UNHCR and WFP. (2013) *Joint assessment missions - Technical guidance sheets*. Geneva: UNHCR/ WFP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/joint-assessment-missions-technical-guidance-sheets](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/joint-assessment-missions-technical-guidance-sheets)).

UNICEF. (2011) *The situation analysis of children and women in Belize 2011: An ecologocal review*. Belize City: Fer De Lance Productions. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/the-situation-analysis-of-children-and-women-in-belize-2011-an-ecologocal-review](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/the-situation-analysis-of-children-and-women-in-belize-2011-an-ecologocal-review)).

UNICEF. (2012) *Guidance on conducting a situation analysis of children's and women's rights*. New York: UNICEF. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-on-conducting-a-situation-analysis-of-children's-and-women's-rights](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/guidance-on-conducting-a-situation-analysis-of-children's-and-women's-rights)).

United Nations Office of the Resident Coordinator. (2015) *United Republic of Tanzania cholera outbreak 2015: Situation report No. 1*. Dar es Salaam: United Nations Tanzania. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/united-republic-of-tanzania-cholera-outbreak-2015-situation-report-no-1](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/united-republic-of-tanzania-cholera-outbreak-2015-situation-report-no-1)).

USAID. (2008) *Emergencies in urban settings: A technical review of food-based program options*. Washington, DC: USAID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/emergencies-in-urban-settings-a-technical-review-of-food-based-program-options](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/emergencies-in-urban-settings-a-technical-review-of-food-based-program-options)).

USAID (2011) *Systems thinking in conflict assessment. Concepts and application*. Washington, DC: USAID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/systems-thinking-in-conflict-assesment-concepts-and-application](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/systems-thinking-in-conflict-assesment-concepts-and-application)).

USAID. (2012) *Conflict assessment framework version 2.0*. Washington, DC: USAID. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-assessment-framework-version-20](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/conflict-assessment-framework-version-20)).

van Assche, K. (2007) 'Planning as/and/in context: Towards a new analysis of context in interactive planning'. *Metu Jfa*, 42(2), 105–117. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/planning-asandin-context-towards-a-new-analysis-of-context-in-interactive-planning](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/planning-asandin-context-towards-a-new-analysis-of-context-in-interactive-planning)).

Various. (2013a) *Phase 2: How can ICA and similar tools be used in political transitions in the Arab States and elsewhere?* [e-Discussion]. 5-12 June. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/phase-2-how-can-ica-and-similar-tools-be-used-in-political-transitions-in-the-arab](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/phase-2-how-can-ica-and-similar-tools-be-used-in-political-transitions-in-the-arab)).

Various. (2013b) *Phase 3: How can we use ICA or similar tools in governance and energy and the environment?* [e-Discussion]. 13-23 June. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/phase-3-how-can-we-use-ica-or-similar-tools-in-governance-and-energy-and-the](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/phase-3-how-can-we-use-ica-or-similar-tools-in-governance-and-energy-and-the)).

Various. (2013c) *Institutional and context analysis - Lessons learned*.

Various. (2014) *Phase 4: ICA in crisis and fragile contexts*. [e-Discussion]. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/phase-4-ica-in-crisis-and-fragile-contexts](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/phase-4-ica-in-crisis-and-fragile-contexts)).

- Varvasovszky, Z. and Brugha, R. (2000) 'How to do (or not to do)... A stakeholder analysis'. *Health Policy and Planning*, 15(3): 338-345. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-do-or-not-to-do-a-stakeholder-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/how-to-do-or-not-to-do-a-stakeholder-analysis)).
- UN Habitat (2016) 'Summary of UCP lessons learnt'. 20 October. Damascus: UN Habitat.
- Verhagen, J. (n.d.) Learning Alliance briefing note 2: Stakeholder analysis. Loughborough: SWITCH. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/learning-alliance-briefing-note-2-stakeholder-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/learning-alliance-briefing-note-2-stakeholder-analysis)).
- Wallace, M. (2015) *From principle to practice: A user's guide to Do No Harm*. Cambridge, MA: CDA. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/from-principle-to-practice-a-user-s-guide-to-do-no-harm](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/from-principle-to-practice-a-user-s-guide-to-do-no-harm)).
- Ward, J. (2010) *Handbook for coordinating gender-based violence interventions in humanitarian settings*. Geneva: Global Protection Cluster. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/handbook-for-coordinating-gender-based-violence-interventions-in-humanitarian-settings](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/handbook-for-coordinating-gender-based-violence-interventions-in-humanitarian-settings)).
- Ward, J. (2013) *Violence against women in conflict, post-conflict and emergency settings*. New York: UN Women. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/violence-against-women-in-conflict-post-conflict-and-emergency-settings](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/violence-against-women-in-conflict-post-conflict-and-emergency-settings)).
- Warner, A. T. (2017) *What is monitoring in humanitarian action? Describing practice and identifying challenges*. London: ALNAP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-is-monitoring-in-humanitarian-action-describing-practice-and-identifying](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-is-monitoring-in-humanitarian-action-describing-practice-and-identifying)).
- Wartman, J. and Malasavage, N. E. (2010) 'Spatial analysis for identifying concentrations of urban damage', in de Pina Filho, C. and de Pina, A. C. (eds), *Methods and techniques in urban engineering*. Rijeka: InTech. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/spatial-analysis-for-identifying-concentrations-of-urban-damage](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/spatial-analysis-for-identifying-concentrations-of-urban-damage)).
- Weihmayer, M. (2017) *Urban profiling in Kurdistan, Iraq: Profiling displacement situations using an area-based approach*. Geneva: JIPS.
- WFP. (2014a) A WFP approach to operationalise resilience. Part One: Integrated context analysis. Rome: WFP. (<https://www.alnap.org/help-library/a-wfp-approach-to-operationalise-resilience-part-one-integrated-context-analysis>).
- WFP. (2014b) *Integrated context analysis (ICA): Zimbabwe*. Rome: WFP. (<https://www.alnap.org/help-library/integrated-context-analysis-ica-zimbabwe>).
- WFP. (2016a) *Joint UN multi-sector assessment: Borno and Yobe States, Nigeria*. Rome: WFP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/joint-un-multi-sector-assessment-borno-and-yobe-states-nigeria](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/joint-un-multi-sector-assessment-borno-and-yobe-states-nigeria)).
- WFP. (2016b) *Adapting to an urban world: Lessons learned, gaps and priorities (2016)*. Rome: WFP. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/adapting-to-an-urban-world-lessons-learned-gaps-and-priorities-2016](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/adapting-to-an-urban-world-lessons-learned-gaps-and-priorities-2016)).
- WHO. (2009) *Health cluster guide - Annex E: Stakeholder analysis*. Geneva: WHO. ([www.alnap.org/help-](http://www.alnap.org/help-)

[library/health-cluster-guide-annex-e-stakeholder-analysis\).](#)

Wildman, T. (2013) *Water market system in Balqa, Zarqa, and informal settlements of Amman and the Jordan Valley*. Oxford: Oxfam. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/water-market-system-in-balqa-zarqa-and-informal-settlements-of-amman-and-the-jordan](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/water-market-system-in-balqa-zarqa-and-informal-settlements-of-amman-and-the-jordan)).

Wilkinson, E. (2012) *Transforming disaster risk management: A political economy approach*. London: ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/transforming-disaster-risk-management-a-political-economy-approach](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/transforming-disaster-risk-management-a-political-economy-approach)).

Wittek, R., and Herman, J. (2014) 'Context analysis and securitization', in Heyse, L., Zwitter, A., Wittek, R. and Herman J. (eds), *Humanitarian crises, intervention and security: A framework for evidence-based programming*. London: Routledge. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/humanitarian-crises-intervention-and-security)).

Women's Refugee Commission. (2009) *Building livelihoods: A field manual for practitioners in humanitarian settings*. New York: WRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/building-livelihoods-a-field-manual-for-practitioners-in-humanitarian-settings](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/building-livelihoods-a-field-manual-for-practitioners-in-humanitarian-settings)).

Women's Refugee Commission. (2015) *Urban gender-based violence risk assessment guidance: Identifying risk factors for urban refugees*. New York: WRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-gender-based-violence-risk-assessment-guidance-identifying-risk-factors-for-urban](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-gender-based-violence-risk-assessment-guidance-identifying-risk-factors-for-urban)).

Women's Refugee Commission. (2016a) *Service provision mapping tool: Urban refugee response: Mapping humanitarian and host community organizations relevant to GBV prevention and GBV risk mitigation*. New York: WRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/service-provision-mapping-tool-urban-refugee-response-mapping-humanitarian-and-host](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/service-provision-mapping-tool-urban-refugee-response-mapping-humanitarian-and-host)).

Women's Refugee Commission. (2016b) *Mean Streets: Identifying and responding to urban refugees' risks of gender-based violence*. New York: WRC. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/mean-streets-identifying-and-responding-to-urban-refugees'-risks-of-gender-based-0](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/mean-streets-identifying-and-responding-to-urban-refugees'-risks-of-gender-based-0)).

Woodruff, A. (2012) 'Crowdsourced neighbourhood boundaries, part one: Consensus'. [Bostonography]. 2 July. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/crowdsourced-neighborhood-boundaries-part-one-consensus](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/crowdsourced-neighborhood-boundaries-part-one-consensus)).

Woodruff, A. (2017) 'Official unofficial neighborhoods, 2017.' [Bostonography]. 4 April. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/official-unofficial-neighborhoods-2017](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/official-unofficial-neighborhoods-2017)).

World Bank (n.d.) *Annex: Economic and social tools for poverty and social impact analysis*. Washington, DC: World Bank. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/annex-economic-and-social-tools-for-poverty-and-social-impact-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/annex-economic-and-social-tools-for-poverty-and-social-impact-analysis)).

World Vision. (n.d. a) *Step one: Citywide assessment. Guidance Notes*. Sydney: World Vision.

World Vision. (n.d. b) *Methodology of Herat citywide assessment*. Herat: World Vision.

- World Vision. (n.d. c) *Methodology of Phnom Penh citywide assessment*. Phnom Penh: World Vision.
- World Vision. (n.d. d) *GECARR report template*. London: World Vision.
- World Vision. (n.d.e) *GECARR criteria*. London: World Vision.
- World Vision. (n.d. f) *GECARR checklist*. London: World Vision.
- World Vision. (n.d. g) *Frequently asked questions: Good enough context analysis for rapid response (GECARR)*. London: World Vision.
- World Vision. (n.d. h) *Community questionnaire*. London: World Vision.
- World Vision. (2013) *Urban guidance notes*. Burwood: World Vision International Centre of Expertise for Urban Programming. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-guidance-notes](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/urban-guidance-notes)).
- World Vision. (2015) *What is GECARR?* London: World Vision.
- World Vision. (2016a) *Making sense of the city: Developing evidence through action research and learning*. Burwood: World Vision International Centre of Expertise for Urban Programming. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/making-sense-of-the-city-developing-evidence-through-action-research-and-learning](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/making-sense-of-the-city-developing-evidence-through-action-research-and-learning)).
- World Vision. (2016b) *Good enough context analysis for rapid response (GECARR)*. Geneva: World Vision International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/good-enough-context-analysis-for-rapid-response-gecarr](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/good-enough-context-analysis-for-rapid-response-gecarr)).
- World Vision. (2016c) *Request for proposal for conducting context analysis of Juba's urban and peri-urban areas, South Sudan*. Juba: World Vision. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/request-for-proposal-for-conducting-context-analysis-of-jubas-urban-and-peri-urban](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/request-for-proposal-for-conducting-context-analysis-of-jubas-urban-and-peri-urban)).
- World Vision. (2017a) *Use of GECARR in conflict contexts: Burundi case study*. Geneva: World Vision International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/use-of-gecarr-in-conflict-contexts-burundi-case-study](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/use-of-gecarr-in-conflict-contexts-burundi-case-study)).
- World Vision. (2017b) *Use of GECARR in conflict contexts: Democratic Republic of the Congo*. Geneva: World Vision International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/use-of-gecarr-in-conflict-contexts-democratic-republic-of-the-congo](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/use-of-gecarr-in-conflict-contexts-democratic-republic-of-the-congo)).
- World Vision. (2017c) *What is IPACS?* Geneva: World Vision International. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/what-is-ipacs](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/what-is-ipacs)).
- World Vision. (2017d) *Juba: Urban and peri-urban context overview and analysis*. Juba: World Vision. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/juba-urban-and-peri-urban-context-overview-and-analysis](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/juba-urban-and-peri-urban-context-overview-and-analysis)).
- World Vision. (2017e) *I-PACS assessment manual - Adopted for humanitarian emergencies. Part I*. London: World Vision.
- Wu, D. with Picard, M. (2011) *Situational analysis for program design*. Nairobi: CARE. ([www.alnap.org/](http://www.alnap.org/)

[help-library/situational-analysis-for-program-design-making-sense-of-complex-rapidly-changing-and](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/situational-analysis-for-program-design-making-sense-of-complex-rapidly-changing-and)).

Yang, R. J. (2013) 'An investigation of stakeholder analysis in urban development projects: Empirical or rationalistic perspectives'. *International Journal of Project Management*, 32(5): 838-849. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/an-investigation-of-stakeholder-analysis-in-urban-development-projects-empirical-or](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/an-investigation-of-stakeholder-analysis-in-urban-development-projects-empirical-or)).

Yassin, N. (2011) *Lebanon urban profile: A desk review report*. Beirut: UN Habitat. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/lebanon-urban-profile-a-desk-review-report](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/lebanon-urban-profile-a-desk-review-report)).

Young Foundation. (2010) *How can neighbourhoods be understood and defined?* London: The Young Foundation. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/how-can-neighbourhoods-be-understood-and-defined](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/how-can-neighbourhoods-be-understood-and-defined)).

Zetter, R. (2011) 'Unlocking the protracted displacement of refugees and internally displaced persons: An overview'. *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, 30(4), 1–13. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/unlocking-the-protracted-displacement-of-refugees-and-internally-displaced-persons-an](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/unlocking-the-protracted-displacement-of-refugees-and-internally-displaced-persons-an)).

Zetter, R. (2014) 'Reframing displacement crises as development opportunities'. Roundtable on Solutions, 2-3 April, Copenhagen. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/reframing-displacement-crises-as-development-opportunities](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/reframing-displacement-crises-as-development-opportunities)).

Zicherman, N., Street, A., Heyer, H. and Chevreau, O. (2011) *Applying conflict sensitivity in emergency response: Current practice and ways forward*. London: HPN/ODI. ([www.alnap.org/help-library/applying-conflict-sensitivity-in-emergency-response-current-practice-and-ways-forward](http://www.alnap.org/help-library/applying-conflict-sensitivity-in-emergency-response-current-practice-and-ways-forward)).

## Related ALNAP publications

### **What's Missing? Adding context to the urban response toolbox**

#### **Previous ALNAP reports on urban**

Stepping back: Understanding cities and their systems

Ebola Response in Cities: Learning for Future Public Health Crises

Responding to Urban Disasters: Learning from previous relief and recovery operations

#### **Other ALNAP publications**

Dynamic gridlock: Adaptive humanitarian action in the Democratic Republic of Congo

**[www.alnap.org](http://www.alnap.org)**



ALNAP  
Overseas Development Institute  
203 Blackfriars Road  
London SE1 8NJ  
United Kingdom

[alnap@alnap.org](mailto:alnap@alnap.org)